

ملتان، 8 دسمبر

INTERNATIONAL

Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1971

Established 1887

India Claims It Takes Jessore; Delhi Balked U.S. Peace Effort

White House: A Settlement Was at Hand

By Fred Farris

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (UPI).—The Nixon administration charged today that India had launched a full-scale war despite apparent progress in U.S. efforts to get negotiations under way between Pakistan and the Bangla Desh rebels in East Pakistan.

A White House aide condemned India's use of armed force against Pakistan as an unjustified move that could lead to international anarchy. He denied that the United States is anti-India.

The official also said Pakistan had agreed to restore civilian government in East Pakistan by the end of December and had agreed to a unilateral pullback of troops from the border with India.

The official said the United States started its diplomatic offensive when Pakistan attempted to crush the East Pakistani independence movement. At Washington's urging, Pakistan's President Yahya Khan had agreed to negotiate with elected Bangla Desh representatives in Calcutta, the official said, but the Indian government discouraged the talks and they never got under way.

The aide, who declined to be identified, called on the Soviet Union, which has supported India at the United Nations, to join the United States to act in the interest of peace.

The State Department announced today that henceforth the United States will direct all further peacemaking attempts in the India-Pakistan war through the United Nations General Assembly.

The announcement follows intensive but fruitless bilateral American efforts to restrain the fighting. The UN General Assembly began emergency debate today on a proposal calling for an immediate cease-fire and mutual pullback of troops.

State Department spokesman Charles Bray underscored U.S. determination to remain neutral and avoid direct involvement in the war. His announcement followed President Nixon's reported expression yesterday of "absolute neutrality" for the United States.

The administration already has (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Brandt Meets Both Sides in Metal Strike

BONN, Dec. 7 (UPI).—Chancellor Willy Brandt summoned dejected union and management negotiators to meet him tonight in a bid to end West Germany's worst postwar strike.

Mr. Brandt intervened in the wage dispute for the first time at a moment when a final mediation attempt by a seven-man special panel seemed to be collapsing.

Some 600,000 workers in automobile and heavy machinery industries already have been idled by the two-week-old strike of metal workers in southwestern Germany.

The collapse of the arbitration attempt, scheduled to end at midnight, could paralyze industry throughout the nation.

"The nation would not understand it if the national economy were put at stake through foolish 'poker playing,'" Economics Minister Karl Schiller said in explaining Mr. Brandt's offer of his "good offices."

Leaders of both the IG Metall union and the employers' federation had earlier hotly opposed any "political" interference in the wage negotiations. But both sides accepted Mr. Brandt's invitation and flew from the negotiation site in Stuttgart by separate planes to Bonn.

A government spokesman said the chancellor's move did not mean political interference in the traditional autonomy of wage negotiations. Mr. Brandt intended merely to appeal for reason in the national interest.

The negotiations remained (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



WAR CAMP—Hundreds of thousands of refugees from East Pakistan, some of whom walked for months to flee fighting, sit and wait at camp outside of Calcutta.

India Urges Foe in East To Give Up

From Wire Dispatches

NEW DELHI, Dec. 7.—After reporting that Indian troops had battered their way into Jessore, the Pakistani Army's chief garrison town in western East Pakistan, the Indian Army's chief of staff today broadcast a dramatic appeal to the 70,000 Pakistani soldiers in the eastern province:

"Your fate is sealed. Time is running out. Lay down your arms before it is too late."

Gen. Sam Manekshaw, the chief of staff, told the enemy forces they were trapped not only by Indian troops but also by East Pakistani guerrillas—the Mukti Bahini—and he said the guerrillas were "ready to take revenge for the cruelties and atrocities you have committed."

The Indian Army's eastern command reported tonight that Jessore had been taken in a fierce 24-hour battle and that its Pakistani defenders, estimated at about 5,000 men, were fleeing in disarray to the south. New York Times correspondent Sydney H. Schanberg reported from Calcutta, India, that he had urged the Indians to have the enemy in East Pakistan at its mercy by reporting that the northeastern city of Sylhet had also fallen to its forces.

The Pakistani troops in East Pakistan are vastly outnumbered—perhaps at the ratio of 2-1 by Indian forces and possibly 2-1 by the Mukti Bahini also. The Mukti Bahini originally was formed of 50,000 East Pakistanis who had been in the Pakistan Army but resigned when West Pakistani soldiers arrived to put down a secessionist movement.

Subsequent recruitment, among the estimated 10 million East Pakistanis who fled to India, is said to have swelled the Mukti Bahini to 150,000 irregular soldiers.

India Urges Surrender Indian intelligence sources said today that they had intercepted this message from the Pakistani commander in the East to the chief of staff in Rawalpindi: "There is no use fighting unless reinforcements come in time. Resistance will only mean unnecessary loss of life."

The Indians said that Rawalpindi replied, "Reinforcements are coming. Continue to fight." It was then that the Indian Army's chief of staff decided to broadcast his surrender appeal to the enemy in the East, the intelligence sources said. They reported that Gen. Manekshaw or another high officer was prepared to fly to the provincial capital, Dacca, to accept surrender from the enemy commander.

The intelligence men said they were sure that the Pakistani soldiers would prefer to surrender to Indians, who would guarantee (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Coalition Named to Rule Pakistan With Premier From East

From Wire Dispatches

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan, Dec. 7.—President Mohammed Yahya Khan today named a center coalition government headed by an East Pakistani as premier with the most powerful politician in West Pakistan as deputy premier.

In a move obviously designed to show that the eastern and western sections of Pakistan remain united in one state, despite India's recognition yesterday of East Pakistan's breakaway regime of Bangla Desh, Pakistan announced that the coalition had been formed "in light of the present war situation."

Pakistan denied today India's claims that Indian forces have taken Jessore, the main Pakistani Army garrison town in the western sector of East Pakistan.

On the western front, Pakistan claimed that its troops had moved into India all along its border with West Pakistan and asserted that the key town of Chamb had fallen to a Pakistani attack. In the Chamb sector is the only road linking the Indian capital, New Delhi, with the disputed territory over which the two nations fought their two previous wars, in 1948 and 1965.

General Advance Foreign newsmen established that the Pakistanis had made a general advance into India from West Pakistan, but reported that nowhere was there a penetration of more than five miles or so. Chamb is five miles from the Pakistani border, east of Sialkot and north of Lahore.

Pakistan's new coalition government will have as premier Nurul Amin, a man in his 70s who heads a coalition of rightist political parties and was one of two East Pakistanis elected to the National Assembly last year who did not belong to the now-outlawed Awami League of secessionists. Mr. Amin was chief minister of East Bengal after the 1917 partition of Pakistan from former British India, at the time of independence for both nations.

The deputy premier will be Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, 44, who heads West Pakistan's leftist People's party, which won a majority of the West Pakistani seats in the National Assembly elections of December, 1970.

Mr. Bhutto is a dedicated political enemy of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, 51, the now-imprisoned head of East Pakistan's Awami League. A key event in the weeks before last spring's revolt in East Pakistan was the failure of Mr. Bhutto to get together with Sheikh Mujibur to discuss a peaceful political solution to Pakistan's parliamentary crisis.

President Yahya, faced with the prospect of Sheikh Mujibur's majority legislating home rule for East Pakistan, except in matters of foreign policy and defense, indefinitely postponed the convening of the assembly, and the sheikh began a campaign of civil disobedience and strikes leading to military repression of his followers and then rebellion. The Awami League had won 167 of the 213 seats in the assembly.

Mr. Bhutto, who as Pakistan's foreign minister before the 1969 resignation of President Mohammed Ayub Khan was the architect of Pakistan's cooperation with Red China, has said that his party would accept the deputy premiership with an East Pakistani as premier, but only (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

China 'Won't Permit' a Military Occupation

MOSCOW, Dec. 7 (AP).—China will not permit India to maintain a military occupation of East Pakistan, informed diplomatic sources disclosed today.

The informants, who are in regular contact with Peking but declined to be identified, said the Chinese government will not intervene militarily in the Indo-Pakistan war as long as Pakistani forces continue fighting.

However, should Pakistan show it is unable to hold out against the Soviet-backed Indian war machine, they said, "we will have a tailor-made situation for a people's war."

"China is not going to give it up," the sources stressed. They would not detail what form the Chinese action might take, but indicated that Peking would support and supply guerrilla forces which could turn East Pakistan into an Indian-style Vietnam.

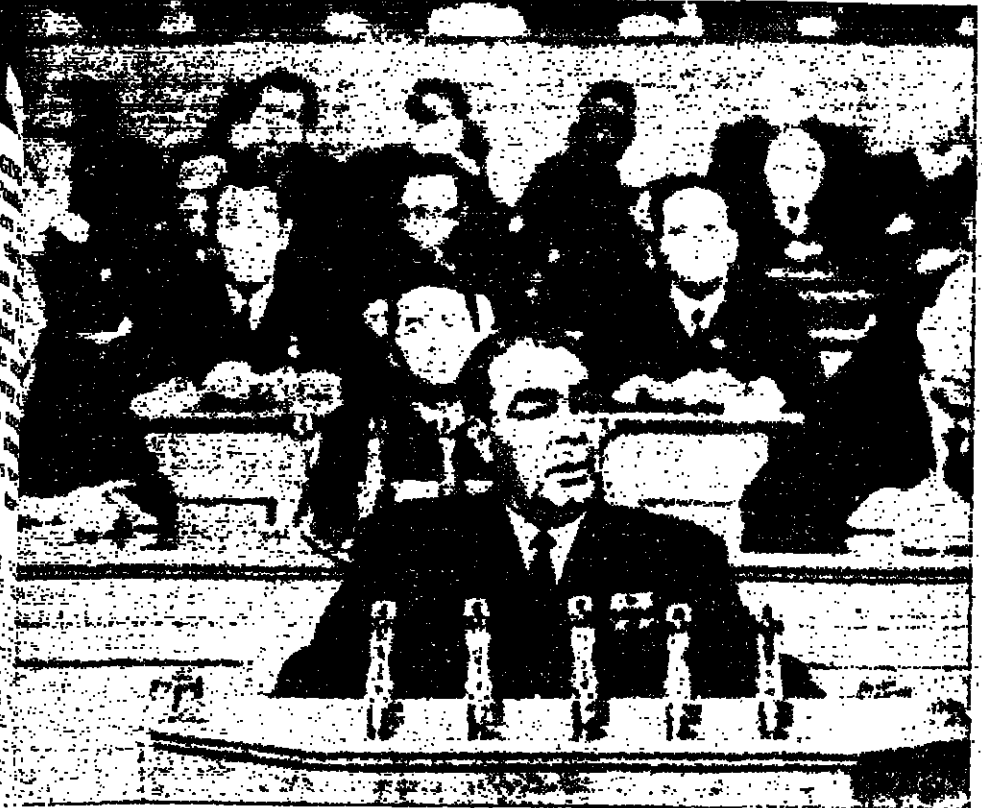
The Chinese have firmly supported Pakistan in its conflict with India and today sharply castigated the Soviet Union for "bullying Pakistan... in collusion with the Indian expansionists."

"There is very little that Moscow has done for India that Peking has not done for Pakistan," the sources said.

The Pakistan government is reportedly maintaining continuous consultations with Peking on the war and the developing situation in the United Nations, where the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

India Criticized HONG KONG, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—China today criticized India's recognition of Bangla Desh, charging that India had created the movement to further its aggressive aims against East Pakistan.

The official New China News Agency and Peking Radio issued a statement saying New Delhi's recognition move yesterday "thoroughly exposed the ugly features of the Indian government in carrying out expansionism and plotting to annex East Pakistan."



PEAKER—Soviet party secretary Leonid Brezhnev at Polish Workers' party in Warsaw yesterday. Polish party secretary Edward Gierek at left.

Asks 'Practical Steps' Brezhnev Urges West Move Toward Talks

By James Feron

Dec. 7 (NYT).—Brezhnev, the Soviet premier, called today for a "move toward talks" by the West in the Warsaw Pact's European security conference.

At the sixth Polish session, Mr. Brezhnev said "a move could come from foreign ministers of the Pact."

He urged "reduced tensions" and "practical steps" to improve the political climate, but said on the subject, "I have not had time to discuss it."

Half-hour speeches by the East bloc leaders followed the customary congratulatory line of Communist party congresses. There have been a half-dozen such quadrennial meetings this year.

Polish regional officials and (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

Heath Awarded German Prize For Statesmen

HAMBURG, Germany, Dec. 7 (AP).—British Prime Minister Edward Heath today was named first winner of a 300,000-mark prize for European statesmanship.

The FVS Foundation of Hamburg said that Mr. Heath had been chosen for his "exceptional service... toward the entry of Britain into the European community" and for his efforts on behalf of the unification of Europe.

The prize, the most valuable to be bestowed in West Germany, is tentatively scheduled to be presented to Mr. Heath next month during a consultative assembly of the European Council in Strasbourg, France.

In London, an official spokesman said that Mr. Heath was "absolutely staggered" today at the news that he has won the prize.

Europe to Ease U.S. Burden 10 Nations to Add \$1 Billion To NATO Defense Spending

BRUSSELS, Dec. 7 (AP).—Ten NATO allies announced tonight that they are stepping up military spending by more than a billion dollars, or nearly 6 percent, in 1972 to ease the burden of defense on the United States.

"I think the Americans ought to be very much impressed by what the Europeans have done," the British defense minister, Lord Carrington, told newsmen in the name of the 10-nation European group. The members

are Belgium, Britain, Denmark, West Germany, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Turkey and Luxembourg.

Lord Carrington spoke after presiding over a meeting of European defense ministers. They reviewed the progress of their combined effort to improve the European contribution to NATO defenses. This effort began a year ago with a program to devote an extra billion dollars in military spending annually in the period through 1975-1976.

The increase for the year 1972, according to Lord Carrington, represents a normal expansion of national defense budgets calculated on the basis of current prices. Some of this could be eaten up by inflation.

\$18 Billion on Defense The 10 allies this year have been spending about \$18 billion on defense—compared with a total U.S. military budget of about \$80 billion.

There were signs that the Nixon administration regards the improved European defense performance as satisfactory if not ideal. Earlier in the day, Secretary of Defense Melvin R. Laird arrived for the annual NATO round of meetings with an assurance that the President would ask Congress for the funds needed to keep U.S. troops in Europe at present levels, about 310,000 men, until mid-1977. This would represent a year's extension of an existing administration commitment.

Bonn Opposes GI Cuts BONN, Dec. 7 (UPI).—The West German government urged today that there be no reduction of American troop strength in Europe without a matching drop in Soviet forces.

The renewed plea by Chancellor Willy Brandt's government was contained in a defense white paper published today.

"The protection afforded by U.S. strategic weapons and the presence of American forces are indispensable to the security of Western Europe," the white paper said. "The West European nations are not capable of substituting—politically, militarily or psychologically—the American commitment in Europe."

Although the Tass statement was silent on this point, it was presumed that the transmitter of the landing capsule operated for only a relatively brief period, perhaps a matter of minutes or hours.

From Spacecraft a TV Capsule Dropped Mars; It Signals Briefly

By Theodore Shabad

Dec. 7 (NYT).—The Soviet announced today that a television-equipped capsule had been dropped from the surface of the Mars-3 spacecraft.

The capsule, which transmitted its contact suddenly, though only partially, appeared to give at least a five-year planetary exploration.

United States, which its own soft landing with a Viking spacecraft of the Mars-3 capsule subsequent unexplained breakdown in communication disclosed by Tass, press agency. [Tass Mars-3 capsule landed on Dec. 2, Reuters

to the Tass and the spacecraft re-descent capsule as it swung into orbit after a six-month, 100,000-mile journey from Earth.

It was said to have descended through the atmosphere of Mars to have made a soft landing in the southern hemisphere.

Although the Tass statement was silent on this point, it was presumed that the transmitter of the landing capsule operated for only a relatively brief period, perhaps a matter of minutes or hours.

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After Council Deadlock

UN Assembly Opens Debate On India-Pakistan Conflict

By Anthony Astrachan

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 7 (WP)—A dozen countries proposed today that the General Assembly call for a cease-fire and withdrawal of troops by both sides in the India-Pakistan war.

Brandt Meets Both Sides in Metal Strike

(Continued from Page 1)

deadlocked on a union demand for a 7.9 percent wage raise, with the employers offering no more than 6 percent.

U.S. Charges India Balked Peace Effort

Says a Settlement Had Been Imminent

(Continued from Page 1)

suspended export of arms and military equipment to both Pakistan and India and yesterday, in an effort to refrain from aiding India's war effort, halted \$77.5 million in general economic aid to that country.

This brought forth a blast today from Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, who sharply criticized Mr. Nixon's handling of the crisis and blamed West Pakistan's repression of the East Pakistan independence movement, rather than India's military action for the war.

In a Senate speech, the Massachusetts Democrat said the Nixon administration has refused since March to condemn the brutal and systematic repression of East Bengal by the Pakistan Army, but now was denouncing "the response of India towards an increasingly desperate situation on its eastern borders."

Sen. Kennedy saw a connection between the refusal to condemn Pakistan and Mr. Nixon's effort to improve relations with China, which backs Pakistan. He said: "This administration has rightly taken pride in its efforts to re-establish contact with one-fifth of mankind's population in China. But are we going to simultaneously alienate one-sixth of mankind in India—a democratic nation with whom we have had years of productive relations?"



RALLY AROUND—Flag of Bangla Desh being hoisted outside former Pakistan High Commission building in Calcutta yesterday during ceremony marking recognition by India. Building is now Bangla Desh mission.

Indians Push Forward Slowly, Bypassing the Strong Points

By William J. Drummond

SAUDIAH, East Pakistan, Dec. 7 (WP)—War swept through this small village yesterday. Only 25 miles from the Indian border and about 85 miles northeast of Calcutta, Sandia lay in the path of advancing Indian troops, who managed to destroy it.

Villagers hastened to form bucket brigades and use earthenware pots to splash water on the smoldering ruins of their huts. And children no more than five years old shouted "Jai Bangla" (Hail Bengal). An old man clasped his hands in greeting to the advancing Indian troops and wept.

Urging Pakistani Surrender Indians Claim Capture of Jessore

(Continued from Page 1) them treatment according to the Geneva Convention on war prisoners, rather than be taken by the vengeful Mukti Bahini.

Yahya Appoints Coalition Headed by East Pakistani

(Continued from Page 1) for this "crisis period." He said his People's party was allowing this "winter rift" in the larger national interest.

Steps Urged By Brezhnev

(Continued from Page 1) workers selected to design the congress also spoke at occasional intervals during the day.

Subcontinent Peace Urged By Brezhnev

WARSAW, Dec. 7 (AP)—Soviet party leader Leonid I. Brezhnev told Poland's Communist party congress today that the Soviet Union is for a peaceful political settlement of the Indian-Pakistani war "without any interference of outside forces."

UN Plane Sent for Europeans At Dacca Shot At, Turns Back

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—Rocked by exploding anti-aircraft shells over the Bay of Bengal, a Canadian military transport turned back today from a mercy flight to East Pakistan to rescue European refugees.

French Jews Protest Swiss Go-Betweens For India, Pakistan

LE HAVRE, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—French Jewish students last night held up a performance by the troupe of the Leningrad House of Culture for 30 minutes by hurling gas pellets and distributing anti-Soviet leaflets in the theater.

WEATHER

Table with weather forecasts for various cities including ALBUQUERQUE, ANKARA, ATHENS, BEIRUT, BOMBAY, etc.

Advertisement for William Lawson's Scotch Whisky. Features a bottle and a glass of whisky with the text 'Speed of Light' and 'William Lawson's Light Scotch Whisky'.

Advertisement for Zolotas, a watch brand. Text includes 'la chrysothèque ZOLOTAS A NAME OF WORLD PRESTIGE' and addresses in Paris and New York.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom left corner.



Warplanes Reported Scheduled for Late 1972

U.S. to Send Israelis More Skyhawks

By Michael Getler
WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (WP).—The United States has quietly agreed to resume delivery of Skyhawk jet attack planes to Israel late next year, according to authoritative U.S. government sources.

The subscale A-4 Skyhawks involved are the small but highly maneuverable light attack planes. The bigger, faster and more powerful F-4 Phantom fighter-bombers are still top-priority items on the Israeli shopping list. The Phantom also has become the overt symbol of U.S. backing for Israel.

Although Israel has a long-standing request at the White House for 80 to 100 more Skyhawks and 50 to 60 more Phantoms, the new agreement is said to be limited for now to about 12 to 18 A-4 Skyhawks, with deliveries to begin late in 1972.

An Additional Batch
There are indications, however, that a second agreement covering an additional batch of 12 to 18 Skyhawks may also be near. The commitment to sell Israel limited numbers of additional Skyhawks to help offset the Soviet arms build-up in Egypt was made earlier this year—well before the visit to Washington last week of Israeli Premier Golda Meir, officials say.

In a related development, it has also been learned from diplomatic sources and confirmed by U.S. officials that Egypt is training its own pilots in Libya to fly the French-built Mirage-3 jet fighters that France is delivering to Libya. By 1972, the French will have sold Libya 110 of these modern jets.

The French have always said they would suspend delivery of Mirages to the Libyans if it looked like they would be used in an Arab-Israeli war. The Israelis

long have argued that the planes would be used against them in any showdown with Egypt. Libya is now linked with Egypt in a new Arab federation. Since mid-1968, the United States has sold Israel about 125 Skyhawks, including 10 trainers, with the last of these delivered late in 1970.

U.S. Warns on a Chemical Used in Bathing of Infants

By Jane E. Brody
NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (NYT).—The Food and Drug Administration, citing findings of brain damage in baby monkeys, warned yesterday against regular bathing with cleansers containing 3 percent hexachlorophene. In a warning letter sent to 600,000 doctors and other health professionals, the agency said recent studies had shown that hexachlorophene can be absorbed through the skin into the bloodstream, and that this absorption had resulted in damage to the white matter of the brains of newborn monkeys. The white matter contains the brain's intercommunicating cables, called axons.

The agency also cited a study in rats involving the ingestion of hexachlorophene, which also showed damage to the brain's white matter. The rats developed leg weakness and paralysis, but the monkeys showed no outward ill effects.

Killed 4 in U.S., Admits Death of 8 While in Germany

CHICAGO, Dec. 7 (AP).—The Chicago Daily News reported today that Mark Alan Smith, 22, serving a 400-plus-year sentence for murdering four women in Illinois and Arkansas, has told of killing eight other women while he was stationed in Germany with the army.

Smith also told of raping, stabbing and choking a ninth German victim who survived after Smith left her for dead, the newspaper said in a copyrighted story.

The disclosure by Smith came after two Frankfurt police detectives questioned him last week at Stateville Penitentiary, in Joliet, the Daily News reported. The detectives took formal statements from Smith on four of the German killings.

Navy Discharges 8 Who Balked at SE Asia Voyage

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7 (AP).—Eight sailors who sought sanctuary in a San Diego church when the carrier Constellation sailed for Southeast Asia were given "general discharges" under honorable conditions yesterday, the Navy said.

A spokesman said the men were given "other than the normal" discharge, but added, "it is not a punitive discharge." The discharges were recommended by the Constellation's commanding officer and approved by the chief of naval personnel.

Nine of the Constellation's crew took refuge in the church Oct. 1 but were arrested the following day and flown to the carrier at sea. Eight were flown to San Francisco from the ship last week. The ninth sailor who sought sanctuary chose to remain on board the Constellation, the Navy said.

House Approves Loan of 16 Ships To U.S. Allies

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (UPI).—The House voted yesterday to add 16 naval vessels to the "hundreds and hundreds" already on loan to foreign nations despite protests that many U.S.-owned ships are being used against American interests.

Additional ship loans were approved for Spain, Turkey, Greece, Korea and Italy after the chairman of the Armed Services Committee, Rep. F. Edward Hebert, D., La., promised that a full inquiry into the whole loan program would be made early next year.

Rep. Hebert said that the ships covered in the bill, which now goes to the Senate, are not needed directly for U.S. defenses but will be used primarily under the loan program to bolster the NATO naval force in the Mediterranean.

War Foes Set Plans

CLEVELAND, Dec. 7 (AP).—The National Peace Action Coalition, in convention here, decided Sunday to hold its national peace action week of Vietnam war protests April 16-22 in New York City and in a West Coast city to be chosen later.

N. Korea Denies Any Intention of Invading S. Korea

HONG KONG, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—North Korea today denounced the declaration of a state of emergency in South Korea as a provocative measure and denied it intended invading the South.

A Foreign Ministry statement released by the official North Korean news agency said South Korean President Chung Hee Park's move yesterday was a "desperate, criminal act" designed to provoke a new war with the North.

"This is a most heinous and treacherous crime, designed deliberately to aggravate the situation of our country and kindle the flames of a fratricidal war to turn Korea again into a battlefield ground," it said.

The statement dismissed the South Korean leader's assertion that his country is under threat of invasion from the North.

"We have no intention of invading the South and cannot have," it said.

Moon Laser Said To Show Way to Predict Quakes

LAS VEGAS, Nev., Dec. 7 (UPI).—A laser reflector left on the moon shows that a slight shift in the earth's axis occurs prior to earthquakes, an Apollo-9 astronaut said yesterday.

"We might be able to predict earthquakes and save thousands of lives," Russell Schweickart told a news conference.

He said observation of the earth from space can also help detect potential quakes.

As an example, he said, an observation made from Apollo-9 showed a dam in Alabama was constructed on a geological fault which is not visible from the earth's surface but is easily recognized from space.

Mr. Schweickart has logged 341 hours in space, including a 46-minute deep-space walk. He was in Las Vegas to speak at the National Water War Association's 23rd annual convention and exposition.

The 36-year-old astronaut said that space could be compared to a new continent and predicted that the Skylab, to be launched in 1973 as the first U.S. space station, can be used to study and solve many of earth's problems.



SHELLED—Cambodian children seem more interested in the camera than the damage done to this house, hit by enemy rocket on outskirts of Phnom Penh yesterday.

A-Smasher Is Bombed At Stanford

STANFORD, Calif., Dec. 7 (UPI).—Two bombs exploded today in the two-mile-long Stanford linear accelerator, one of the United States' major nuclear research installations, damaging its sophisticated electronic equipment.

No one was in the accelerator center when the blasts occurred between 7:10 and 8:30 a.m. The accelerator had been closed since Dec. 1 in a routine shutdown.

Workers arriving at 8:30 a.m. discovered the sabotage in the klystron-tube gallery at the end of the underground tube.

A spokesman for the center said the explosion "made a shambles" of electronic gear in the area. Damage was estimated at \$100,000.

The accelerator is surrounded by a barbed-wire fence and has regular guards on duty. However, doors into the two-mile-long structure are not locked.

No radiation was involved, officials said, because the accelerator was shut down.

Allende-Castro Visit

SANTIAGO, Chile, Dec. 7 (AP).—President Salvador Allende of Chile will visit Cuba soon as the guest of Premier Fidel Castro, the government announced yesterday. Mr. Castro extended the invitation during his 35-day visit to Chile that ended last week.

On Probation After No-Defense Plea

HACKENSACK, N.J., Dec. 7 (WP).—Edgar Smith, the death row author who has avoided the electric chair for more than a decade, was released on probation today after pleading no defense and admitting he murdered 15-year-old Victoria Zielinski.

Smith confirmed what he has publicly denied for the last 14 years and nine months—that on March 4, 1957, he committed the bludgeoned murder of the Ramsey High School cheerleader.

His confession came in an appearance before Superior Court Judge Morris Fishman. The judge asked Smith for details of the crime before he would accept his plea of no defense.

"Did you and did you alone kill Victoria Zielinski?" asked Judge Fishman. "I did," whispered Smith, who in his book, "Brief

Against Death," denied his guilt. Smith was put on probation for the next four years and four months, the remainder of a 25-year term imposed by the judge, less time served and credit for good behavior.

Since his conviction of first-degree murder on May 28, 1957, Smith has lodged 19 appeals and has twice been within 24 hours of death in the electric chair.

In June of this year he won the right to a new trial after a federal district court judge ruled that a confession he made in 1957 was coerced.

Judge Fishman said he was impressed by a psychiatrist's report indicating Smith was not the same man who was convicted in 1957.

3 Rockets Hit Phnom Penh For 1st Time in 20-Month War

PHNOM PENH, Dec. 7 (UPI).—Three Soviet-made 122 mm rockets today hit Phnom Penh and eight more struck Pocheon Airport on the southwestern outskirts. It was the first rocket attack on Phnom Penh since the Cambodia war began 20 months ago.

Two soldiers were killed at the airport and two were wounded. Two of the rockets that hit the capital fell harmlessly on open ground but the third destroyed a wooden hut, wounding two women and two children.

Fighting that began last week on Highway 6, north of Phnom Penh, was almost over today. The Cambodian High Command said its helicopters were flying constantly to move more than 800 wounded civilians and soldiers from Kompong Thom, 87 miles away, to Phnom Penh.

Medical Supplies Gone
Medical supplies in Kompong Thom had run out and some of the wounded arriving in the capital had gone without medication for a week.

South Vietnamese paratroopers, planes and tanks surprised Communist patrol and destroyed a guerrilla base camp in Eastern Cambodia, the Saigon military command reported today.

The South Vietnamese said a total of 311 Communists were killed in fighting around the town of Dambe, 25 miles inside Cambodia.

Wallace's Hope Is Deadlock in Electoral College

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (NYT).—Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama said yesterday that "the second best thing" that could happen to him as a 1972 presidential candidate would be a deadlock in the Electoral College that would allow him to exact policy commitments from President Nixon as the price of the President's re-election.

Gov. Wallace told a National Press Club luncheon that his principal goal, if he ran again, would be the purpose of winning, with his second intention being to seize the balance of power if the major-party contest for the electoral vote should be close.

Responding to a question about his "price" for electoral votes if he found himself in such a position in 1972, he replied: "I don't like the word 'price'."

SALT Pace Reported Picking Up in Vienna

VIENNA, Dec. 7 (UPI).—The pace of the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks has stepped up with "almost daily" meetings between experts from the Soviet and American delegations, conference sources said today.

SALT reached a milestone today—the 100th meeting between the two full delegations since the talks began two years ago. The session was held at the American Embassy and lasted one hour and 45 minutes.

Clash in Marseilles

MARSEILLES, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—At least one policeman and one fireman were injured when several hundred students hurling gasoline bombs violently clashed with riot police here yesterday. An undetermined number of students were also injured. They were protesting a municipal ban on street demonstrations.

Leau Says U.S. Will End Charge Upon Realignment

OTTAWA, Dec. 7 (NYT).—Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau said today that the United States would remove its 10 percent surcharge if an agreement is reached here tonight.

Mr. Trudeau said during his House meetings with Nixon yesterday that it seemed "willing and ready" to remove the surcharge, which might be lifted after the House meets today.

S. Chains Motels to Refunds

OLD H. LUBASCH
NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (NYT).—Hotel chains agreed in a revised settlement yesterday to refund \$5 million of hotel guests' bills that included charges.

First settlement of a lawsuit against more hotels and chains in the country, the Hilton agreed to refund \$2 million of the Loew's Corp. refund \$1.5 million on dating as far back as 1965.

uits accused the hotels in a national consent add artificial charges percent on the bills of to cover incoming messages whether or were any messages.

Loew's admitted no in the bills but they settlement designed to pation against them by the message charges.

he settlement, which by U.S. Judge Abraham in Chicago, no- published in news- form the former hotel it how they can apply und.

ons will be mailed to tors who will check appropriate hotels to an- the claims and facili- zement.

ts that are not claim- ds that guests within a paid of time will be paid -going public by plac- ing credit on the bills guests until the settle- ment was exhausted.

els will have to pay of the lawyers as well as sement of the numerous many of them amount- than a dollar on mini- bills.

en for the Hilton Hotel Los Angeles and the in New York said that they had no im- ment on the settlement Chicago.

al court hearing is tomorrow in Phoenix, a move to determine her lawsuits in other be considered against of hotels that failed to settlement, as in the use against the Hilton chains.

U.K. Set Formula Concorde SST

Dec. 7 (Reuters).—The French government set on a formula for Concorde supersonic transport Minister Jean and British Aerospace Frederick Corfield did actual price for the drew up what they ricing formula" which le the manufacturers to negotiations with the lace.

Concorde is being built France's Aerospace and the British Aircraft

official estimates have the Concorde would sell \$80 million. A jumbo costs about \$25 mil-

held told a press con- s would be fairly un- mercial practice to tell the bargaining price k it's a damn good

three airlines expect- the Concorde are Air lish Overseas Airways Fan American World

he thought the Con- d recover all its costs, d said: "No, not in and D. (research and t). No one really ex-

to Retire

N. Dec. 7 (Reuters).—Richard Gordon, 42, ship pilot on the Apollo which made the ar landing, is leaving agency. A spokesman applied to retire with- ands. A Navy captain, g be retiring from the g completed 20 years in August.

Fog Kills in England

LONDON, Dec. 7 (AP).—A fog drifted across an English highway north of London today, causing more than 30 cars to crash and killing one driver. Last week patches of fog blanked out the same road, causing the death of nine motorists.

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# The War Proceeds

During a long procedural wrangle at a weekend session of the United Nations Security Council on the India-Pakistan war, an African delegate abruptly pierced some consciences. While the council debated procedure, he reminded his colleagues, people were dying on the Indian subcontinent. They are dying in greater numbers now, and still the council is blocked, by great-power rivalry, ideological conflict, hypocrisy and indifference, from taking even a modest first step to end the bloodshed.

Before large-scale fighting had begun it was difficult enough to grasp the dimensions of the tragedy represented in India by nine million hungry refugees from East Pakistan. If the bombing and shelling and consequent dislocation continue, the fate of most of the nine million will be speedily sealed—and that of other millions of innocents along with them.

Yet the Security Council finds itself immobilized by Soviet vetoes, procedural arguments and vicious invective between China and Russia, India and Pakistan. Russia's Jacob Malik announced in advance of Sunday's voting that he would veto any resolution except his own, a one-sided blast at Pakistan supported only by Poland. But China's contribution to the debate was equally sterile and irrelevant.

The United States sponsored one pertinent resolution—called for an immediate ceasefire and mutual troop withdrawals behind the respective borders—and later backed a similar effort by eight other countries. But the standing of the United States had been damaged by a posture almost universally regarded as blatantly pro-Pakistan.

Behind all the verbal cannonading at the United Nations and elsewhere lie two basic facts. The first is that the crisis of the subcontinent was provoked by the Pakistan government's decision to use force in East Pakistan to abrogate the results of a free election. The second is that India—with a legitimate grievance against Pakistan deriving from the unmanageable flood of refugees—has damaged its case and forfeited much of the goodwill it had enjoyed by deliberately choosing to exploit the crisis by an aggressive war in order to dismember Pakistan.

If the Security Council had given up the name-calling and a futile effort to apportion blame and started from the sure knowledge that both parties are major offenders against the peace in Asia, it might have headed off what could become one of the great human tragedies of a tragic century. Shunting the problem to the floor of the General Assembly is a lamentable and probably useless resignation of responsibility.

THE NEW YORK TIMES

# Keeping Score on the Economy

In the stream of numbers that measure American wealth, there are two that will pronounce judgment on Mr. Nixon's August economics. The price averages tell us whether the inflation is diminishing, and the unemployment rate tells us whether new jobs are being generated fast enough. The November figures suggest that prices and unemployment are both holding fairly steady. For prices, that's good. For unemployment, it's not nearly good enough.

Having crept back up to 6 percent last month, the unemployment rate is evoking a variety of explanations and exhortations from the administration. The secretary of labor, Mr. Hodgson, observes quite correctly that 6 percent is far too high, and chides Congress for not having passed the President's tax bill more quickly. From Key Biscayne, the President's press secretary hopefully suggests that a revival of confidence is drawing marginal workers into the market. Well, maybe. But the larger explanation lies, very simply, in the growth of the American population. That is why the unemployment rate rises while the number of jobs is also rising.

The labor force is currently growing by well over a million people a year. These people are well known to all of us, and have

been much in the news over the past two decades. They are the baby boom of the postwar years, the children for whom the country was building elementary schools at frantic speed in the 1950s, followed by high schools and colleges in the 1960s. The impact of this wave, as Mr. Nixon has noted, is amplified by the simultaneous reduction of the armed forces. There were more than 4 million in the services in mid-1970, but there will be only 2.5 million by mid-1972. Reaching full employment is not merely a matter of returning to some past level of production. It takes steady expansion merely to keep unemployment from going any higher. To lower it requires even faster expansion.

Normal, everyday economic policy swings between attempts to hold down prices (resulting in some unemployment) and attempts to push up employment (resulting in some inflation). Mr. Nixon's resort to direct controls is a device to circumvent the conventional either-or. The November figures show that Phase I, the freeze, was predictably effective in stabilizing prices but ineffectual in the crucial matter of jobs. Shortly we shall begin to see the real test of Phase 2—what it can do about jobs.

THE WASHINGTON POST

## International Opinion

### Indian-Pakistani War

The Indo-Pakistani war appears as a further illustration of the big powers' contempt of the third world, which they aim in order to adjust their differences. A current of elation, justified by a multiplicity of diplomatic encounters, seems to be going through the major industrial countries these days: the Brandt-Pompidou summit just added another positive element to the optimism born of the Rome meeting; the monetary crisis is proceeding toward a solution thanks to the series of appointments made by Mr. Nixon with various heads of state or government. There does not seem to be any conflict of interests, however serious, that now cannot be solved through negotiations.

But the major industrial countries—which shudder as soon as their trade is imperiled, as soon as unemployment rises, and only think in terms of trade and consumption—are not the entire world. The already well-known pattern, in which there are exploiting countries and proletarian countries is made worse by the immense responsibility of the rich countries for the misfortunes of the underdeveloped ones.

Tomorrow it will be too late when two billion destitute people turn on those who hold their lives in so little account.

to become, after China, the second major power in southern Asia—at an enormous price in human suffering and economic loss. Yet Indira Gandhi has all her people behind her, and they will bear the state of emergency as patiently as the bombing raids, nightly blackouts, general chaos, rising prices and higher taxes. And next spring, at the parliamentary elections, they will doubtless cast an overwhelming vote of approval for Mrs. Gandhi's policies.

—From *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* (Zurich).

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The most obvious candidate to follow India's example (and recognize Bangla Desh) would seem to be Russia, perhaps after prodding one or two East European governments on ahead. China supports Pakistan, but might want a presence if a new Bengali nation emerged. Washington in its present anti-Indian mood will oppose recognition. The stern admonition administered to the American ambassador in New Delhi is understandable. It is not enough for the world's greatest power simply to heap unbridled blame on India and threaten to cut off aid, after months of indecision on an obvious threat to peace.

—From the *Daily Telegraph* (London).

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China chose to support the American resolution because it was the most acceptable one for Islamabad, and it would be absurd to speak of collusion between Washington and Peking, because Russians and Americans might quite well join their votes about other facts and under other circumstances. Beyond ideologies, only interests find an expression here, and this is why the debates that have begun in New York are likely to remain long ineffective. The fact remains—this is the essential observation—that the United States has just noticed for the first time that world affairs from now on can no longer be settled between two powers.

—From *Le Figaro* (Paris).

## In the International Edition

### Seventy-Five Years Ago

December 8, 1896  
PARIS—As will be seen from the special dispatch published today in another column, the plague which broke out in the East a couple of years ago threatens to assume serious proportions in Bombay. Eight hundred deaths have been reported up to date, but as it is notoriously difficult to get statistics to conform to registration laws the number is thought to be much larger. Large crowds are fleeing daily.

### Fifty Years Ago

December 8, 1921  
LONDON—The establishment by consent of the government of Great Britain of the "Irish Free State" is as much a victory for both sides as could be hoped for. Ireland becomes a self-governing Dominion like Canada and Australia, and she is at last free to govern herself. The coastal defenses will remain in the hands of the British Navy, and the thorny Ulster question is skillfully left in abeyance.



"... And This Little, Old Grey-Haired Lady Asks Me: 'Are They Phantom Jets, Young Man?', and I Says: 'Yes, Ma'am, They Are.' And Then She Slugged Me!"

# The View From the North

By C. L. Sulzberger

OSLO.—The late King Haakon of Norway, who was forced to flee his country in 1940 when it was occupied by German troops, is being honored in a ceremony today. Nevertheless, Norway stays faithful to Haakon's credo and remains a loyal member of NATO.

**Period of Peace**

The present Labor party government of Premier Trygve Bratteli makes the point that nowadays it is difficult to contemplate alliance membership in the terms argued by King Haakon. It is harder to consider such matters after a long period of peace such as that which now exists. He added:

"I don't think you will meet people here who say 'Our friends are in the East and our enemies are in the West.' But you will find many who say we have no enemies on either side. Today the feeling of a divided Europe is less strong than it was."

That son, King Olaf, now rules

this small, peaceable, law-abiding land where the very thought of being involved in war occurs to very few people today. Nevertheless, Norway stays faithful to Haakon's credo and remains a loyal member of NATO.

Because of the strong Nordic or Scandinavian ties to Sweden and Finland and the persistence of a neutral tradition that is never wholly forgotten even in the three NATO members, Norway, Denmark and Iceland, this is a remarkable fact.

For this reason there is little chance the United States will get much response here to its request that the European members of the alliance should increase their share of the defense contribution. Bratteli, a trim, fine-featured man with a pondered and deliberate way of speaking, says:

"You must remember that in Norway as in most European

countries it is difficult in peacetime to obtain an increase in the defense budget. Our defense budget is comparatively high. Any attempt to raise it would certainly not be easy."

This is not to say that Bratteli and his cabinet, most of whom were in Nazi concentration camps during World War II, don't see the need for Western unity as a deterrent to possible conflict. And they are deeply concerned about the fact of the Icelandic base, now being discussed between Washington and Reykjavik because of its strategic importance in bottling up the massive Soviet fleet stationed opposite northern Norway at Murmansk.

However, few Norwegians apart from political and military leaders worry about such strategic questions. The burning issue today is the Common Market, not NATO. The government is eager to join, especially since Britain has virtually crossed the threshold of "Europe."

But the fishermen and farmers are far more skeptical about what membership would bring for Norway than the businessmen, workers and shipping interests. Moreover, a whopping minority group of organized youth opposes the market for reasons of emotional isolationism plus fear that the further industrialization which improved living standards depend will harm the ecology of this lovely land.

Bratteli, so firmly pro-market as he is pro-NATO, will have a tough job getting in. He has to win a special national referendum on the issue and then a 75 percent majority in parliament. Notwithstanding, he remains quietly confident.

This is a country where good sense has a habit of prevailing. Logic argues that Norway, being long economically and politically to Europe quite as much as it belongs defensively and ideologically to the West.

## Youth Opposed

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## Don't Ask

Even Dr. Kissinger's own staff has been shorn of men disposed to ask questions and air opinions. The tons there is now set by a willpower to shun and undergo flagrant inspection.

The price of doing so much business so secretly in the White House becomes apparent when the going gets serious in areas that are not high on the agenda of Dr. Kissinger and the President. For example, it has been clear for months that India and Pakistan were heading toward war. It has also been clear that trouble could be averted if President Yahya Khan of Pakistan opened negotiations with the insurgent leader, Mujibur Rahman. But nothing was done because the White House was not disposed to put pressure on President Yahya.

In the Near East, Secretary of State Rogers has been given a relatively free hand to try to arrange a settlement between Israel and the Arab states. In the process, the secretary has given Castro the impression that the United States could bring agreement from the Israelis.

Now the Egyptians are threatening to use force unless the Americans put more pressure on Israel and Israel Premier Golda Meir has been seen to the White House putting pressure on the President to give Israel more arms as a price for continuing the negotiation Secretary Rogers has set in motion.

As to the alliance, the President and Dr. Kissinger have shown almost no interest in working out common problems of defense, trade and international money. The coming set of summit meetings with Canada, France, Britain, West Germany and Japan was scheduled only when the heavy-handed efforts of Treasury Secretary John B. Connally to impose a currency realignment had provoked hard-core resistance.

The administration still has no plans for working out a general trade agreement. Neither, despite all the talk by Secretary Rogers, is there a US government position on how to organize a process of troop withdrawal from Europe.

On balance, the system has worked reasonably well so far. It is not for nothing that Kissinger's old Harvard foe, J. Kenneth Galbraith, is offering him a kind of reconciliation dinner in Cambridge this week. Still, it is not easy to believe that so highly personalized a system can long continue without serious trouble.

# Blue-Collar Anger in West Germany

By Hans J. Stueck

COLOGNE, West Germany.—In the West German steel and construction industries, foremen, supervisors, engineers and ordinary workers wear protective helmets of different colors to denote their rank.

At Volkswagen in Wolfsburg and at Ford's West German subsidiary in Cologne, an employee's position in the hierarchy can be inferred from the direction he walks for his lunch—to a crowded and noisy canteen or to a pleasant quiet casino.

At a large cement plant at Oberkassel, Bonn, only white-collar workers get napkins with their midday meals of fried chicken or pork chops. Blue-collar workers get the same fare, but without napkins and toothpicks.

There are growing signs of restiveness against this unequal treatment among West Germany's 13 million "Arbeiter," or blue-collar workers, and most of their anger seems directed against the middle "Angestellte," or white-collar employees, and their traditional claim to social superiority.

The man's base pay is 1,700 marks—about \$300 a month; to get \$500, the pay of a semi-skilled office worker, he has to put in 26 hours more.

"As a matter of fact," he added, "it should call all master craftsmen that they don't get more than a shipping clerk." Master craftsmen, each directing 40 to 80 workers at Ford and Volkswagen, enjoy white-collar status.

**'Merely' a Worker**

A highly qualified Volkswagen toolmaker can earn as much as \$750 a month if car sales are good and there is demand for his skill. Yet, like the Ford toolmaker, he is "merely" a worker in the eyes of his colleagues and neighbors, who may earn only half as much but who enjoy more prestige as white-

collar workers or as low-salaried civil servants.

Despite steadily rising incomes for skilled workers, the term "Arbeiter" has retained its lowly 19th-century flavor, smacking of the proletariat and the class struggle. Many West Germans have yet to acknowledge that today's workers, the skilled in particular, have little in common with their hardtilling, underprivileged grandfathers.

Even the unskilled, including a majority of present-day West Germany's 3 million foreign workers, are faring much better than prewar common laborers. Their pay averages \$300 a month and, with children's allowances and other benefits, it can easily reach the level of lower-bracket white-collar incomes.

## Letters

### Alsop's Logic

Joseph Alsop's unemotional logic (Nov. 29) in proving Indian hypocrisy is not to be admired. Though proof is not yet forthcoming, one suspects that Indians had a hand in both the cyclone and the elections which are at the root of the troubles in East Pakistan. It is reasonable, on the same logic, to suspect that the day India started moving its troops towards the states near its borders, India wanted to crush Pakistan.

One expected the hypocritical Indians to stand gaping when things were happening in their neighboring country. Instead, under the guise of precautions which any intelligent nation might take, they moved troops along the border. That the Indians have gone to the unbelievable extent of thinking that they can choose their friends, Alsop has done the world a great service in exposing the secret clauses of the agreement between India and the Soviet Union. The fact that the Indians appear to have prepared themselves for military action even before Indira Gandhi left on her Western tour shows that their cynicism was not only towards Pakistan but also at the inability of the world to do anything positive about the refugees. However, one is perturbed at the unpleasant feeling that this cynicism might be justifiable after all, the way past problems have been solved in the subcontinent. One Joe Alsop, in humanity, especially when one's fat purse is pinched by all this pseudo-saintliness.

C.S. GUDHEENDRANATH,  
Glasgow, West Germany.

or even a sentence, on the alleged aphoristic qualities of the reinder antlers would indeed have added a piquant touch to the story.

However, Mr. Herbert appears to have cut one of his biology classes at Harvard. There is no marrow in reinder antlers. Marrow appears in skeletal tissue Antlers, like rhino horns, are horny tissue, very horny.

As to poor Mr. Abbing's nationality: Call a Swede a Finn and he'll roar. Call a Finn a Swede and he'll bite. Mr. Abbing, however, with his experience of editorial bluenippening, will surely accept IIT's apology.

The New York Times man, incidentally, used to call less talented colleagues, like myself and Mr. Herbert, "horses' behinds." After that memorable trip by short-haul reinder sled from Kautokeino in Norway to Leppläarvi in Finland he called us "reinders' behinds."

JAN SJOBY.

### Homosexuals

It is indeed distressing and frightening to see that in 1971, some people still dare to justify their condemnation of homosexuality on grounds of St. Paul's teaching (IET Letters Nov. 20-21). Paul lived in a time when, in some Asian areas of the Roman Empire, it was considered a religious act to have sexual intercourse with sacred prostitutes of pagan shrines. He condemned various attitudes as far as they were mistaken for religious attitudes. He certainly did not mean anything else, and would not have approved of the use of his teaching to keep millions of men and women, redeemed like the others by the blood of the Christ, under the contempt and condemnation of other people. Your article on Otto Ulrich was relevant, impressive and useful. Too many people still remain to-

different to the plight of homosexuals in our so-called (enlightened) societies, or even rejoice at it. They do not yet understand that it is unlikely that anyone is given a choice as regards his sexual preference. The causes of homosexual behavior are not well known. At least, this ignorance should lead many people to more restraint and indulgence.

As for the churches, if they permit people to marry who are too old to have children, for instance, one does not see any longer what could be wrong with their recognition of the value of homosexual ties.

Maybe, the main obstacle to such a step is not a theological one. It may come from the resistance of devout lay people, fathers and mothers of families, who prefer to remain blind.

J.M. I.  
Strasbourg.

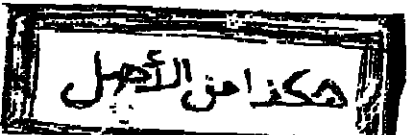
### Stamping It Out

I think I speak for most stamp collectors in hoping that the Iranian invasion will put a stop to the traffic in so-called commemorative stamps with which the Trucial States have been drugging the market for years.

GEORGEY BOCCA,  
La Colle-sur-Loup, France.

# Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post  
Chairman: John Hay Whitney  
Co-Chairmen: Katharine Graham, Arthur Ochs Sulzberger  
Publisher: Robert T. MacDonald  
Editor: Murray M. Weiss  
General Manager: André Blug  
George W. Bates, Managing Editor; Roy Terzag, Assistant Managing Editor.  
Published and printed by International Herald Tribune, Inc., 21 Rue de la Paix, Paris-16, France. Telephone: 21-20-20. Telex: 21-20-20. Cable: HERALD, PARIS. Cable: HERALD, PARIS. Cable: HERALD, PARIS. Cable: HERALD, PARIS.





### Injured as 3 Bombs Explode in Areas of Belfast

Dec. 7 (Reuters).—A bomb blast wrecked a pub in a central Belfast area today. Three people were injured and a girl, 17, was killed. The explosion occurred at a pub in the area of West Circular Road. A third bomb damaged a gas station on Kennedy Way, but caused no injuries, the spokesman said.

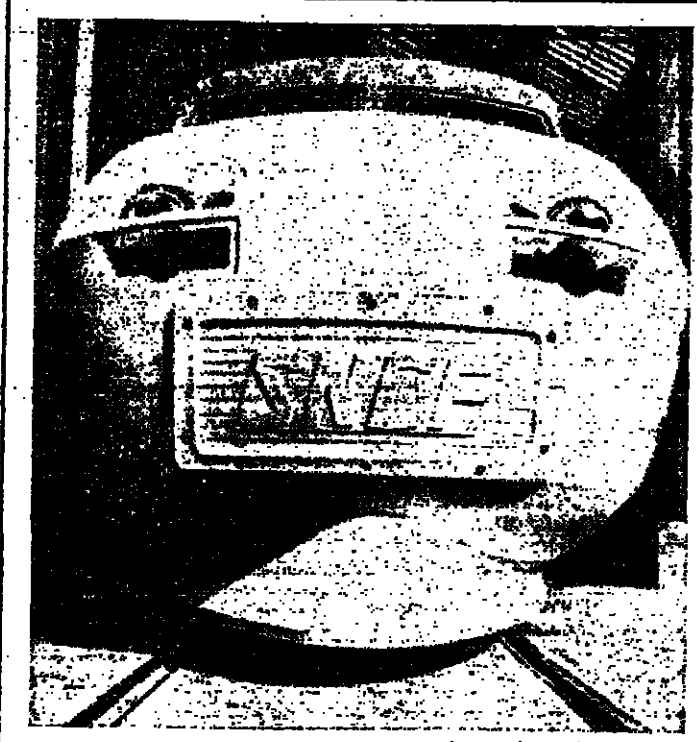
Tonight's explosions follow Saturday's tragedy, in which 15 people died when a Catholic tavern in Belfast, McGurk's, was wrecked by a bomb. First day reports had put the death toll at 16.

Thousands of mourners thronged Belfast's streets today to pay silent tribute during the funeral of six of the 15.

Forty schoolboys, in black blazers, led the procession for the burial of 13-year-old James Cromble.

The cortege for the boy, who was playing ping-pong at the time of the blast, stopped briefly at the flattened remains of the bar. Not a word was spoken.

Later, five adults, who died while drinking at the bar, were buried. Eight other victims will be buried tomorrow and the last one Thursday.



NEW LINE—Resembling a human face is the front end of a 190-mph French turbojet now being built.

### Obituaries

### Cardinal Quiroga Palacios, Archbishop of Santiago, Spain

MADRID, Dec. 7 (UPI).—Fernando Cardinal Quiroga Palacios, 71, archbishop of Santiago de Compostela, died today of complications resulting from an attack of flu.

Church sources said that the cardinal attended last week's Spanish episcopal conference in Madrid in spite of his illness. He was hospitalized Saturday when the conference ended and died of a kidney infection.

Cardinal Quiroga, one of Spain's five cardinals, was considered a moderate conservative. He was not affected by a major shakeup of Spain's church leadership announced Saturday by Pope Paul VI.

Church sources said that the cardinal, the Most Rev. Luigi Dadaglio, the auxiliary bishop of Santiago, and the secretary of the episcopal conference, Msgr. Jose Casanova Campos, were at the cardinal's bedside when he died at 6:00 a.m.

Cardinal Quiroga was named bishop of Mondoñedo in 1946, archbishop of Santiago in 1949 and received the cardinal's hat four years later.

### Some English Friends of the Fox Give a Hunt a Hounded Feeling

COLLY WESTON, England, Dec. 7 (AP).—The local gentry are being sabotaged by guerrilla opponents of fox hunting.

As members of the 200-year-old Fitzwilliam Hunt followed their hounds over the Lincolnshire Hills, last weekend, six men jumped out and disrupted the riders with firecrackers and smoke bombs. Then they sprayed the 40 hounds with a chemical to derange their sense of smell.

"Our plan worked perfectly," said a 28-year-old plumber, Ronnie Garfield, who leads the group. "They didn't get near a single fox. Our aim is to demoralize the hunt to show that the sport is barbaric."

Sniffed Maj. Anthony Warre, joint master of the hunt: "They did not spoil our day out. These people are just wasting their time."

He admitted that the 100 huntsmen had killed no foxes.

### Libya Takes All Its Funds Out of British Banks

From Wire Dispatches

PARIS, Dec. 7.—Libya today announced it has withdrawn all its deposits from British banks and nationalized all the assets of the British Petroleum Co. in Libya.

The two moves were taken in retaliation for Iran's occupation of three disputed Persian Gulf islands last week, the Middle East News Agency reported in Cairo. Britain has been charged with "collusion" with Iran in the occupation.

In announcing the nationalization of the British-owned oil group, Tripoli radio said that a Libyan state oil company would be formed to replace it. The new company will be called the Arabian Gulf Prospecting Co. BP currently produces about 20 million tons of oil in Libya.

The radio had earlier announced that "the Libyan Arab Republic has withdrawn all its deposits from British banks." It then warned listeners that an important statement was to be made later by the ruling Revolutionary Council, canceled its regular programs and began broadcasting martial music.

The important statement was the news of the nationalization of BP.

A commentary broadcast over Tripoli radio warned Britain that it was exposing its interests in Arab countries to great danger by "conspiring" against the Arab homeland.

Libya is one of the world's richest countries, with a population of 1,900,000, it is the world's sixth largest oil producer and earns more than a billion dollars yearly from its oil exports.

Economic sources in Beirut said Libya's reserve funds are mainly in British and Swiss banks.

The sources put Libya's gold reserves in September 1970 at \$85 million and its foreign exchange reserves at \$1.423 billion.

Libya's vast oil production—now 180 million tons a year—has turned a balance of trade deficit of \$130 million in 1961 into a surplus of some \$1,490 billion in 1969.

Political sources said the withdrawal measure was the first time any Arab country had used financial action as a weapon against "imperialism."

### Soviet Jews Arrive in Israel At Record Rate

TEL AVIV, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—The number of Jewish immigrants arriving here from the Soviet Union has reached the unprecedented rate of 10 plane-loads a week, officials said here today.

Although no official figures were released, observers here estimated the number of weekly arrivals to be more than 1,500 persons.

Immigrants who arrived here early today said there were no problems for Jews who wished to leave the Soviet Union for Israel.

"Exit permits are being granted quickly and in large numbers," the immigrants told reporters. They said, however, that nobody knew how long this liberal policy would last.

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### French Block EEC Project to Update Euratom

BRUSSELS, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—The Common Market today shelved plans for a three-year, \$250-million research program to put new life into Euratom—the community's ailing nuclear energy club—because of differences between France and its partners.

Informed sources said that France, which has an extensive national nuclear research program, had tried to limit its contribution and participation to only half of the joint projects being planned.

The three-year plan, put forward by the EEC Executive Commission, was intended to give a new impetus to Euratom on the reasoning that not only more cash but also longer-term projects were necessary to the life of the organization.

Mario Fedini, the Italian deputy foreign minister who chaired the 13-hour session of ministers of the Six responsible for scientific affairs, told a press conference afterward that the planned entry of Britain into the community had also affected the decision. It was felt that the EEC should not commit itself too far in advance before Britain joined, he said.

### Turk Mandate Again to Erim

ANKARA, Dec. 7 (Reuters).—President Cevdet Sunay today asked Premier Nihat Erim, who resigned with his cabinet last Friday, to form a new Turkish government.

Mr. Erim, 59, a former law professor, has headed nonpartisan reformist governments since Süleyman Demirel's cabinet was ousted last March 12 by an army ultimatum demanding widespread reforms in the country.

He resigned last Friday after 13 of his ministers, primarily technocrats from outside politics brought in to draw up the reform program, quit their posts protesting that the momentum for enacting these reforms had been lost.

### 2d Quintuplet Dies

LIVERPOOL, England, Dec. 7 (AP).—A second baby of the quintuplets born Saturday died today. Mrs. Grace Brown, 35, gave birth to three girls and two boys. One of the boys died of the infection and one of the girls died today from a respiratory condition.

### For Greater Freedom of Choice Consumer Course for Schools in Europe

By Betty Werther

STRASBOURG (UPI).—"How can so many dishwashers be the best?" asks the perplexed child.

To help understand the puzzling contradictions of consumer society, the Council of Europe was asked four years ago by its 17 members to develop a program for consumer education in the compulsory school system. A final draft of the project was approved last month by the council's Committee of Ministers, representing Austria, Belgium, Britain, Cyprus, Denmark, France, Ireland, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and West Germany.

Set up in 1949 primarily as a first postwar step toward the political unification of Europe, the Council of Europe now feels that the two most urgent matters facing its members are consumer training and protection of the environment.

"Our members strongly feel that the situation for the consumer is highly unsatisfactory," said Bernhard von Mustius, director of the division of educational documentation and pedagogical research. "This is due to a lack of necessary knowledge in the face of the increasing complexity of technical, economic, legal, social and cultural problems involved, and the ever greater pressures the consumer is exposed to from producers and distributors, particularly through advertising."

"We make a firm distinction between consumer information and consumer education," he said. "Consumer information is handled by both private and public consumer associations and testing institutes, but this reaches only a small segment of the population." Nothing, so aggressively active as Ralph Nader's organization exists in Europe.

"The Only Way"

"Besides," he added, "it is difficult to give the adult consumer adequate information if he has not received a minimum of practical consumer education at school. The child's critical sense must therefore be developed at an early age and the only way to reach the entire population is through the compulsory school system."

In 1968, the council published a first report on what was going on in some member states. Greece, no longer a member now, opposed the whole plan, saying that "critical consumer education would produce the wrong impression in young children that society was composed of dishonest people," but all other members were enthusiastic.

It was found that the Scandinavian countries and Holland were already well advanced along lines of early consumer education. Denmark reported that children there were being trained in "wisdom and self-discipline in spending, civilized living . . . eating, drinking, etc." and in Sweden pupils in primary schools play a new type of store game: Instead of simply exchanging play money for products, they are trained to ask themselves and the "shopkeeper" detailed questions about their purchases.

In its final draft, the council recommended that, while a special course might be taught, it seemed more feasible to incorporate consumer training in existing courses. Thus such matters as food hygiene, interpretation of labels, natural environment and medicines might be included in natural sciences courses. In chemistry, students would learn about detergents, pesticides and additives; in mathematics, about the family budget. In civics, they could be taught basic critical attitudes in a study of needs, both personal and collective.

Criticism Starts

Asked if the council expected any rebuff from producers or advertising agencies, Mr. von Mustius replied, "They wouldn't dare to attack directly, of course, but we already have had substantial criticism, such remarks as 'Why must you pamper people? After all, nobody forces them to buy. They're perfectly free in their choice.'"

"But that's precisely the problem," Mr. von Mustius said. "We feel that the consumer no longer has real freedom of choice. In order to be free his critical sense must be developed. He must be helped to discard status symbols and in general develop a more rational approach to his needs and their satisfaction."

"We may scoff at all the crisis reports," he continued, "but there is no longer any serious doubt that if life is to continue on earth, world population must be restricted drastically within the next two generations. Along with this it is absolutely certain that we in the Western world must prepare for a serious reduction in our living standard. This does not mean any lowering of the quality of life. On the contrary. We have come to view life from a quantitative point of view with values based on money. We must get back to a qualitative outlook. Upon this depends not only the happiness of the individual but probably his survival."

### Berlin Wall Talks Get New Negotiator

BERLIN, Dec. 7 (AP).—East Germany named a new wall negotiator tonight, but continued its demand that West Berlin sign an inner Berlin agreement as its new stands.

The official news agency ADN said that Peter Florin, first deputy to Foreign Minister Otto Winzer, had been designated to replace State Secretary Guenter Kohrt, who was said to be hospitalized. The action came as the talks continued deadlocked.

### Some English Friends of the Fox Give a Hunt a Hounded Feeling

COLLY WESTON, England, Dec. 7 (AP).—The local gentry are being sabotaged by guerrilla opponents of fox hunting.

As members of the 200-year-old Fitzwilliam Hunt followed their hounds over the Lincolnshire Hills, last weekend, six men jumped out and disrupted the riders with firecrackers and smoke bombs. Then they sprayed the 40 hounds with a chemical to derange their sense of smell.

"Our plan worked perfectly," said a 28-year-old plumber, Ronnie Garfield, who leads the group. "They didn't get near a single fox. Our aim is to demoralize the hunt to show that the sport is barbaric."

Sniffed Maj. Anthony Warre, joint master of the hunt: "They did not spoil our day out. These people are just wasting their time."

He admitted that the 100 huntsmen had killed no foxes.

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# Woe Versus Executives Of Corporations in Brussels

By Joan Z. Shore

BRUSSELS, Dec. 7 (IHT)—A day-long conference designed for wives of corporate executives on the subject, "How to give your husband the greatest assistance in his job responsibilities," was the target of a protest here yesterday by a newly formed women's lib group.

After participating in the seminar, 10 American women from WOE (Women Overseas for Equality), hauled out homemade signs proclaiming "Wives are not getahs and we were married, not hired." They were joined by an equal number of young Belgian women from the FLP (Front de Libération de la Femme).

The conference had been organized by the Belgian and Luxembourg alumni association of INSEAD, the European Institute of Business Administration located in Fontainebleau, at the suggestion of Robert A. Whitney, a leading American management consultant. Surprised by the women's demonstration, Mr. Whitney noted that he has made the same presentation many times to groups of women in the U.S. without ever encountering opposition.

It was the first time, however, that the INSEAD Alumni Association sponsored a program exclusively for women, and a spokesman later admitted that it may have been "old-fashioned." Of the 70 participants, the vast majority were wives of business executives, and more than half of them were European. But it was the American minority which took strongest issue with the speaker.

A sample exchange:

"How many of you have asked your husband in the last six weeks what his goals are?" Mr. Whitney asked.

"How many men really know?" retorted a woman.

**European Companies**

A European woman wondered why American companies don't make the same demands on wives as American companies do.

"Eventually they will," predicted an American. "But right now, they still have a sense of reality and privacy, and keep a division between job and home. It isn't all mixed up together into a happy team."

During the luncheon break,



Members of WOE protest in Brussels.

seated at a table of WOE members, Mr. Whitney was accused of being 20 years behind the times, of supporting an outmoded social system, of brainwashing women, and of doing a disservice to men.

"You're telling us to manipulate our husbands," said a Smith graduate, the wife of a pharmaceutical executive.

"Of course, if you want to call it that," he replied. "All life is manipulation. Every individual seeks power, and you only get that power through others. You gals can have power if you know how to give credit and recognition to your guys."

**Antagonism**

Although many women supported the general gist of the seminar and grew antagonistic to the women from WOE as the afternoon wore on, they were reluctant to accept all the "do's" and "don'ts" for managers' wives: To be attractive and gracious but not to wear clothes too blatantly chic, to be social but never get too chummy with wives of associates, to practice good conversation but not talk shop with the girls, to put people at ease but not be too prissy and good, to integrate with the local com-

munity but not engage in controversial activity.

"The organization hires a family, not just a man," Mr. Whitney concluded.

Diane Sidon, who helped found a new chapter in Princeton, N.J., has been acting as catalyst for the new Brussels group. Composed mainly of American women, WOE hopes eventually to coordinate activities with the Belgian FLP, and study the special problems of women living abroad.

"Our main objection to the conference was that it was directed solely at wives," Mrs. Sidon said. "We believe it's psychologically devastating for only women to maintain the supportive role that this seminar teaches."

## Opera in Paris Rossini's 'Barber of Seville'

PARIS, Dec. 7 (IHT)—In recent years the Opéra Comique's repertory has been whittled away for the benefit of the Paris Opéra—"Carmen," "Tosca" and "Gianni Schicchi" are among those that have been switched, and not always to their benefit.

The latest to make the change is Rossini's "The Barber of Seville." Not that it is a total stranger in the larger house—it had various productions there until sometime in the 1930s—but it more commonly has been in French, a staple of the Comique's bill of fare. This time the

# ENTERTAINMENT New York's Comeback as Movie-Making Capital

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

NEW YORK (IHT)—New York was once the cinema center of the United States, serving as the cradle of the American film industry. Now there is a determined effort to restore the city to the status it held when Hollywood was only a minor suburb of Los Angeles. Several important film projects are underway here, including a new version of Scott Fitzgerald's "The Great Gatsby."

Until recently producers were reluctant to shoot in New York because of what they considered exorbitant union demands. For example, Carlo Ponti claims to have encountered outrageous over-charging when he was in New York last summer shooting a Sophia Loren film. Paramount officials, after considering local labor costs, decided to make "Play It Again, Sam" in Philadelphia and began another production, "The Last of the Red Hot Lovers," there too. But now, after some bitter disputes, it appears generally agreed that to use that tired platitude of tired politicians—capital and labor are getting together.

Movie-making has a long history in New York—it began here before World War I and for many years retained stakes here. Before leaving for California just before World War I, D. W. Griffith had his studios on 14th Street and it was there that such future stars as Mary Pickford, Lillian and Dorothy Gish, Mae Marsh and other subsequently favorite screen performers made their initial appearances before the camera.

Fort Lee across the Hudson was the location for exterior. The famous director Josef von Sternberg began his career there as a cutter in the dark room. William Brady, the theatrical impresario, observing the spreading popularity of motion pictures, financed early epics.

**Bronx Studios**

W. R. Hearst, attracted by the new medium, built studios in the Bronx where his lavish cosmopolitan productions—including the Marion Davies spectacles, "When Knighthood Was in Flower," "Volanda" and "Janice Meredith"—were made. Throughout the 1930s and 1940s, Paramount maintained East Coast production units at Astoria. This made it possible for New York stage stars to appear in the movies without crossing the continent. After a decade in Hollywood D. W. Griffith returned to work here on "Sally of the Sawdust," one of W. C. Fields' silent comedies (Fields is still playing in the Elizabeth Follies); and on an extravagant screen version of Marie Corelli's pious novel, "Sorrow of Satan," with Adolphe Menjou as Lucifer.

The Paramount productions made in the East during these years often equaled those made in Hollywood. At Astoria, Mal St. Laer directed "The Grand Duchess and the Waiters" with Menjou and Florence Vidor and "A Woman of the World" with Pola Negri. Some of the best of Gloria Swanson's films—"Fame," "Wages of Virtue," "Stage Struck" and "Manhandled"—were Long Island products under the guidance of Allan Dwan. With the coming of the talkies and the photographing of more plays, the Astoria outpost proved even more convenient. James Eagles worked there on "The Letter" and "Jesuitry," Harry D'Arrat directed Donald Ogden Stewart's script, "Landscape with a Woman," and Walter Huston acted in a film version of Ward Morehouse's "Gentlemen of the Press."

Subsequently Charles MacArthur and Ben Hecht installed themselves as author-producers at Astoria and contributed two memorable movies, "Crime Without Passion" and "The Scoundrel." When World War II came, the studios were taken over by the U.S. Army Signal Corps for the manufacture of propaganda and training films.

Today

Today history seems to be rather hesitantly repeating itself. There has been considerable underground movie-making in New York recently. Andy Warhol has been, like Griffith, filming in studios near Union Square. George Balanchine has filmed a full-length ballet of "A Midsummer Night's Dream" in an atelier on 10th Avenue, once a silent movie site. Robert Wise is due to make a film on the waterfront, his title, "Soap," a scolding-up of soap opera clichés.

David Merrick, Broadway producer, like Brady before him,

## Fashion Figures Said Expelled From Mexico

ACAPULCO, Mexico, Dec. 7 (IHT)—Robert Seligman and John Steele, the U.S. organizers of the fashion spectacle Mod-Americana 71, which took place Nov. 22-27 in Acapulco, have reportedly been expelled from Mexico.

They had been jailed last week, according to the newspaper Novedades de Acapulco, for violation of Mexican immigration laws. The two, according to the newspaper report, had violated Mexican law by carrying on profit-making activities without the necessary government authorization. Both had entered Mexico on tourist permits.

In the meantime, official charges against them had been lodged by their employees, who, according to Novedades, claimed that they had not been paid.

Another complaint was also filed against them for nonpayment of a 25,000-peso (about \$2,000) telephone bill.

Thus, Mr. Seligman and Mr. Steele faced possible jail, but fraud, Novedades reported. However, the government chose, sources say, to expel them from the country.

## 'Gone With the Wind' to Be London Musical

LONDON, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Impresario Harold Fielding said today that he and American director-choreographer Joe Layton will co-produce the prize-winning novel and movie "Gone With the Wind" as a stage musical in London next May.

Mr. Fielding said the production of Margaret Mitchell's best-seller will cost about \$150,000.

## PARIS AMUSEMENTS

CONCORDE PATHE LUMIERE GARDMONT CLICHY PATHE QUARTIER LATIN DRAGON CONVENTION GARDMONT MAYFAIR TRICYCLE ASNIERES

FRANCIS TRUFFAUT'S THE TWO ENGLISH WOMEN

A PURR-FECTLY WONDERFUL NEW CARTOON FEATURE

WALT DISNEY PRODUCTIONS THE ARISTOCATS

©1970 Walt Disney Productions Technicolor evening perf. o.v. ERMITAGE matins French Version

is embarking on a career as film producer. His initial production, "Child's Play," is already under way with Sidney Lumet directing Robert Preston and James Mason in the mystery thriller that has been seen in New York, London and Paris. For the sinister scene of the boys' school, a mansion in Tarrytown has been found and shooting is taking place there and will probably be completed by mid-December.

The second Merrick screen project is more ambitious, an adaptation of Scott Fitzgerald's most famous novel, "The Great Gatsby." "The Great Gatsby" has been filmed twice before, first

## Plays in N.Y.

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (IHT)—This is how critics rate new productions on and Off-Broadway:

**"El Hajj Malik—The Dramatic Life and Death of Malcolm X"** a production by the Afro-American League of Harlem, staged by its director, Ernie McClitock and written by N.R. Davidson Jr. got two favorable reviews (The New York Times, Associated Press) and one mixed review (Women's Wear Daily) at the Off-Broadway Martinique Theater.

Clive Barnes in The Times: "The techniques used here are a little like the Living Newspapers techniques of radical theater in the 1930s, and at times there is a definite air of improvisation about the evening. What Mr. Davidson has done is to take Alex Haley's book, "The Autobiography of Malcolm X," and the collection of speeches gathered together by George Breit and called "Malcolm Speaks" for the documentary aspects of the play, and use this material to fill out an essentially virtualized poetic mosaic of his hero. This is more than just a documentary. It is a great tribute to the assassinated leader America wants to know least about." AP's William Glover writes: "The narrative shifts from realism into a stinging fantasy of racial stereotypes, simultaneously humorous and bitter, that says more about the black experience than many other shows have been able to achieve."

In Women's Wear, Martin Gottfried faults the production for "not only failing to take advantage of the emotion in Malcolm's murder but ignoring the tragic irony of its having been committed by black men—a powerful area for such a production to skip." Even so, says Gottfried, it is a production of "deep feeling and considerable effect, all the more so for its righteous cause—the resurrection of an important man and an unrecognized reputation."

**"Two Gentlemen of Verona,"** as first given last summer by Joseph Papp's New York Shakespeare Festival in Central Park, opened on Broadway at the St. James Theater to two favorable notices from The Times and AP.

William Glover for AP: "An extreme case of shock-up Shakespeare, Two Gentlemen of Verona is one for fans of brash musical novelty and straggling."

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November 25, 1971

Mr. Murray M. Weiss, Editor  
International Herald Tribune  
21 Rue de Berri  
Paris 8<sup>e</sup>, France

Dear Mr. Weiss:

Due principally to seasonal advertisements we have run annually in the International Herald Tribune since 1964, the Collin Street Bakery has over 2,000 European mail order buyers of our original DeLUXE FRUIT CAKE.

This year we have received orders, from individuals and companies, for about 19,000 of our fine cakes to be shipped as Christmas gifts to Europe. Ordinarily the cakes are sent via surface mail but the current dockworkers' strike here in the U.S.A. has brought about a mail embargo.

I think it might be of interest to a great many of your readers to learn of our determination to make on time delivery of the cakes they have been good enough to order from us, embargo or no embargo. Today we are beginning an airlift of over 60,000 lbs. of DeLUXE FRUIT CAKE from Corsicana to Amsterdam. There they will enter the postal service and, with the cooperation of the Dutch postal system, will be delivered throughout Europe prior to December 25. The airlift is being undertaken without additional cost to our customers.

We take great pleasure in the knowledge that DeLUXE FRUIT CAKES from Texas help to brighten the holiday season for so many of our European friends.

Most cordially yours,  
Bee McNutt  
L. William McNutt, Jr.

LWM:ech  
Enc:

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And good news for advertisers who want further proof that the International Herald Tribune like this Texas bakery, always delivers the goods. Year in, year out. Over and over again. No matter what.

Handwritten signature or note in the bottom left corner.



Car Gains in Europe Hits Low in London

LONDON, Dec. 7 (AP)—The dollar soared to its highest level against the pound sterling today...

Mutual Fund Is Charged With Fraud

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (AP)—A more relaxed U.S. government attitude toward corporate mergers and other anti-trust issues may well be the principal effect of the sudden departure of Richard W. McLaren for a federal judgeship in Chicago.

U.S. Anti-Trust Chief Out; Softer Line Seen

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (AP)—A more relaxed U.S. government attitude toward corporate mergers and other anti-trust issues may well be the principal effect of the sudden departure of Richard W. McLaren for a federal judgeship in Chicago.



Richard G. Gerstenberg

N.Y. Prices Recover From Early Downturn

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (NYT)—New York Stock Exchange prices staged a sharp rally in the final 90 minutes of trading today to turn a drowsy, profit-taking session into a peppy, forward-surg-ing performance.

Redemption Promise In Prospectus Broken

LONDON, Dec. 7 (AP)—Edward J. Marcus, a Canadian, had been charged by Scotland Yard with dishonestly obtaining money by false representations made in an offering prospectus for Agri-Fund, an offshore mutual fund that purportedly invested in food companies.

Oil-Rich Nations Seek New Talks With Companies

ABU DHABI, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) today invited oil companies to negotiate in Geneva next month on the dollar crisis and on its demand for effective participation in company operations in member states.

GM Appoints New Chairman

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP)—General Motors has named Richard G. Gerstenberg, a tough-minded financial man, as its chairman and chief executive officer. He has been vice-chairman.

U.K. Payment Surplus Rises

LONDON, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Britain's balance of payments stayed solidly in surplus in the third quarter of this year, helped by exceptionally large earnings from its world trade and a flood of foreign money pouring into the country both before and after the August dollar crisis.

Europe to Get NYSE Large-Block Service

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP)—A special New York Stock Exchange service for dealers in large blocks of stocks and bonds will be extended to Europe via the AP-Dow Jones financial wire, the exchange announced today.

French Reserves Rise

PARIS, Dec. 7 (AP)—France's gold and foreign currency reserves in November increased 1,197 billion francs to 37,359 billion francs (\$6,728.3 billion), the Finance Ministry announced today.

Company Reports

Firestone Tire & Rubber\* Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 688.9 622.0 Profits (millions)... 32.53 26.12 Per Share... 0.56 0.46

More G-10 Talks Seen

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—John Peity, Assistant Treasury Secretary for International Affairs, said today he expected a further meeting of the Group of Ten would be needed in January to wrap up the issue of currency realignment.

GE to Develop Engine For Army Helicopter

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6 (Reuters)—General Electric Co. was named today as prime contractor to develop a new engine for the Army's Utility Tactical Transport Aircraft System, the Army announced.

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Company Reports

Oscar Mayer Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 182.8 172.9 Profits (millions)... 4.95 6.71 Per Share... 0.53 0.72

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Stevens (J.P.) Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 245.9 235.5 Profits (millions)... 2.45 0.17 Per Share... 0.40 0.03

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Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 245.9 235.5 Profits (millions)... 2.45 0.17 Per Share... 0.40 0.03

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EXCELLENT YIELDS IN MEXICAN BANK SECURITIES

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N.Y. Prices Recover From Early Downturn

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (NYT)—New York Stock Exchange prices staged a sharp rally in the final 90 minutes of trading today to turn a drowsy, profit-taking session into a peppy, forward-surg-ing performance.

Oil-Rich Nations Seek New Talks With Companies

ABU DHABI, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) today invited oil companies to negotiate in Geneva next month on the dollar crisis and on its demand for effective participation in company operations in member states.

GM Appoints New Chairman

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP)—General Motors has named Richard G. Gerstenberg, a tough-minded financial man, as its chairman and chief executive officer. He has been vice-chairman.

U.K. Payment Surplus Rises

LONDON, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Britain's balance of payments stayed solidly in surplus in the third quarter of this year, helped by exceptionally large earnings from its world trade and a flood of foreign money pouring into the country both before and after the August dollar crisis.

Europe to Get NYSE Large-Block Service

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP)—A special New York Stock Exchange service for dealers in large blocks of stocks and bonds will be extended to Europe via the AP-Dow Jones financial wire, the exchange announced today.

Company Reports

Firestone Tire & Rubber\* Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 688.9 622.0 Profits (millions)... 32.53 26.12 Per Share... 0.56 0.46

More G-10 Talks Seen

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—John Peity, Assistant Treasury Secretary for International Affairs, said today he expected a further meeting of the Group of Ten would be needed in January to wrap up the issue of currency realignment.

GE to Develop Engine For Army Helicopter

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6 (Reuters)—General Electric Co. was named today as prime contractor to develop a new engine for the Army's Utility Tactical Transport Aircraft System, the Army announced.

EXCELLENT YIELDS IN MEXICAN BANK SECURITIES

Mexico offers free currency exchange (you invest and take out your money as you wish when you wish). There are no personal finance taxes, estate taxes, or probate fees.

Company Reports

Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 245.9 235.5 Profits (millions)... 2.45 0.17 Per Share... 0.40 0.03

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Company Reports

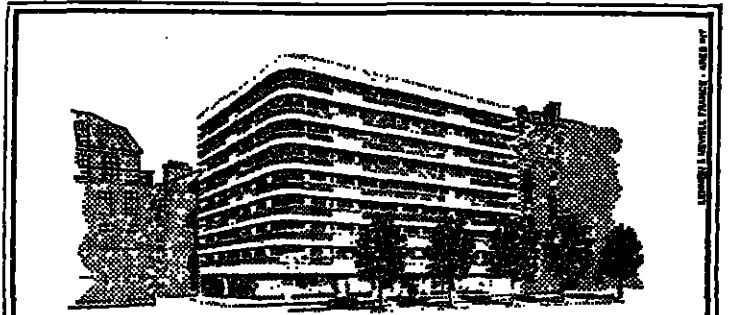
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Company Reports

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Company Reports

Fourth Quarter 1971 1970 Revenue (millions)... 245.9 235.5 Profits (millions)... 2.45 0.17 Per Share... 0.40 0.03



17 AVENUE RAPP OR BACK TO A CALM LIFE IN THE 7th ARRONDISSEMENT

In a quiet corner of the 7th, a high-class residence 54 de luxe apartments available end of 1973 - realized by a subsidiary of La Fortune, Le Nord, Le Monde and l'Europe group of insurance companies.

REG. REPRESENTATIVE FOR SOUTHERN GERMANY Old-established member firm of the New York Stock Exchange with already existing European headquarters...

Big changes in Oil affect more than just oil men. Top men in many other industries have been reading Petroleum Press Service regularly for years. Not only for the facts and figures, but for the penetrating commentary on the implications behind them.

Please send me a free specimen copy in language NAME ADDRESS



New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for '1971 - Stocks and High, Low, Div. in \$' and '1971 - Stocks and High, Low, Div. in \$'.

European Gold Markets

Table showing European Gold Markets data for Dec 7, 1971, with columns for London, Zurich, and Paris prices in U.S. dollars per ounce.

Market Summary

Market Summary table for Dec 7, 1971, listing Most Active - New York and Most Active - American stocks with their respective prices and changes.

Dow Jones Averages

Table showing Dow Jones Averages for Dec 7, 1971, including Open, High, Low, and Close values for Industrial, Composite, and Utility indices.

Standard & Poor's

Table showing Standard & Poor's 500 Stock Index for Dec 7, 1971, with Open, High, Low, and Close values.

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

Table showing Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. for Dec 7, 1971, listing various stocks and their trading volumes.

New Highs and Lows

Table showing New Highs and Lows for Dec 7, 1971, listing stocks that reached new price points.

Insurance Rates Up For War Zone Cargo

Article discussing insurance rates for cargo in war zones, mentioning that rates have risen significantly due to increased risks.

Annual General Meeting held on December 5, 1971

Text describing the annual general meeting of Felix Potin, held on December 5, 1971, under the chairmanship of G. Cahen d'Anvers.

FELIX POTIN

Table showing financial data for Felix Potin, including consolidated turnover, net profits, and dividends for the years 1968-1971.

COMPARATIVE RESULTS

Table comparing Felix Potin's performance with other companies, showing consolidated turnover, net profits, and dividends.

PROSPECTS

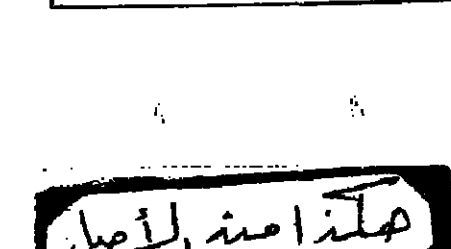
Text discussing the prospects for Felix Potin, mentioning the company's expansion and future plans.

We are pleased to announce the following appointments in our European offices:

- List of appointments in European offices, including Mr. Giorgio Levi in Milan, Mr. Walter J. Buytaert in Frankfurt, Mr. Guido Ghiringhelli in Lugano, and Mr. Wilhelm Steigenberger in Munich.

BACHE & CO.

Advertisement for Bache & Co., an international financial services firm, listing their offices in Amsterdam, London, Frankfurt, Geneva, Hamburg, Hong Kong, and New York.

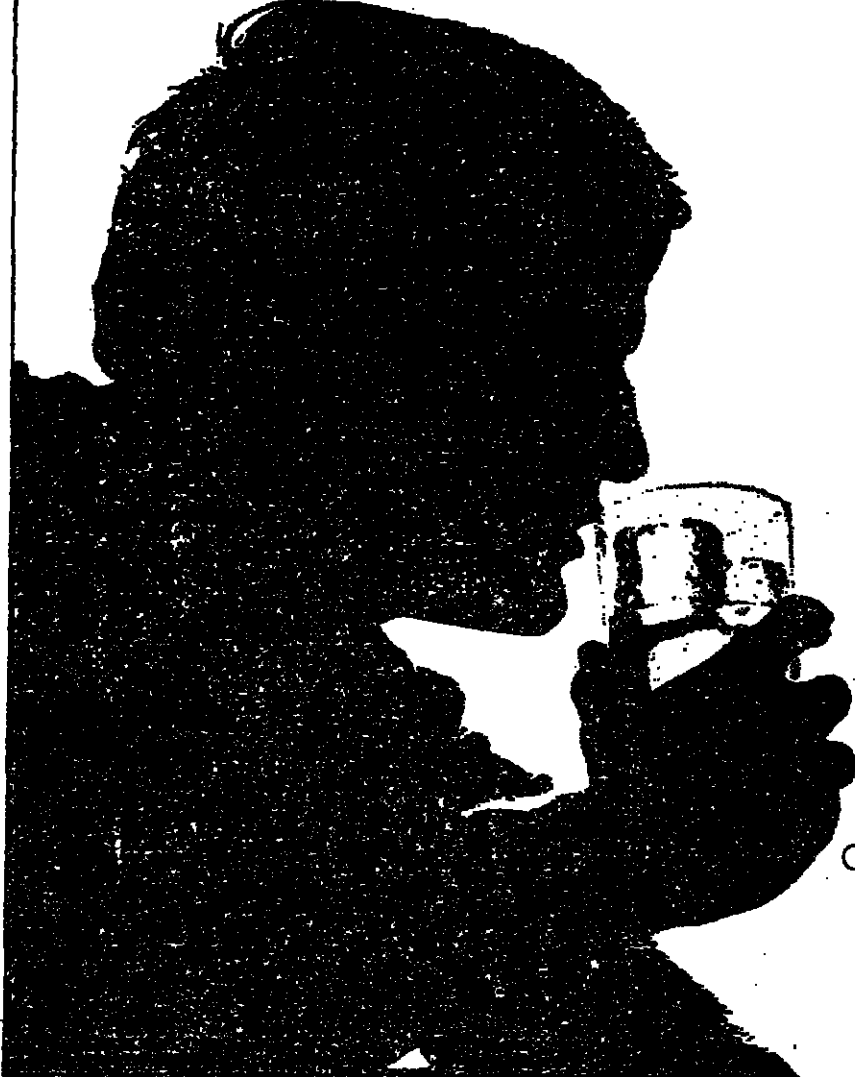




New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of stock market trading data including columns for stock names, prices, and exchange information. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from preceding page', 'J-K', and 'L-M'.

Seagram's V.O. Canadian. For people who like something a little different.



It isn't Scotch. It's something different. V.O. Canadian. Just a little bit smoother. And a touch lighter. Could you like V.O. even better than the whisky you've come to know and love? You'll never know unless you try it.

Table of U.S. Commodity Prices for various goods like cotton, wheat, corn, and soybeans, with columns for price and date.

Public Service Electric and Gas Company advertisement for \$80,000,000 in bonds. Includes PSE&G logo, bond details, and a list of financial institutions.

Lehman Special Services, Inc. advertisement. Text: 'We are pleased to announce the formation of LEHMAN SPECIAL SERVICES, INC. The company, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Lehman Brothers Incorporated, arranges credit lease financing of equipment and real estate, export financing and other special purpose transactions.'



New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. It is organized into sections for various market segments like '1971 - Stocks and High Low Div. in %' and '1971 - Stocks and High Low Div. in %'.

European Markets

(Yesterday's closing prices in local currencies)

Table of European market data, listing closing prices for various European stocks and currencies in local currencies.

International Bonds Traded in Europe

Table of international bonds traded in Europe, including columns for bond names, prices, and yields.

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

Table of international funds, listing various fund names, their assets, and performance metrics.

Advertisement for Charcoal Mellowing Jack Daniel's whiskey. It features a bottle of whiskey and text describing the charcoal mellowing process and where to buy the product.

Advertisement for an investment service. It highlights 46 years of experience in investment management and offers private portfolios and pension and profit-sharing funds.

Advertisement for international funds, listing various fund names and their assets. It includes a section for 'OFFERING' and 'INVESTMENT PARTNERS'.



New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Mutual Funds

Table of Mutual Funds trading data, including columns for fund names, prices, and volume.

You've kept us so busy in Japan, we've had to close our Tokyo office. And open a bigger one.

Our new full-banking Tokyo branch opened August 16, 1971. In the capital's newest midtown skyscraper, the Asahi-Tokai Building, at 6-1, 2-Chome, Otemachi, Chiyoda-ku.

Table of Montreal Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

COMPUTER FOR SALE... SACRIFICE... HONEYWELL 1250. Complete electronic data processing facilities, including equipment for on-site lease.

Manufacturers Hanover does big things internationally. In Tokyo, we help East meet West: Far Eastern opportunity and Western industry.



American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American stock exchange trading with columns for stock names, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from preceding page' and '1971 - Stocks and High, Low, Div. in \$'.

Table of foreign stock indexes and additional American stock trading data. Includes columns for '1971 - Stocks and High, Low, Div. in \$' and '1971 - Stocks and High, Low, Div. in \$'.

Foreign Stock Indexes

Table of foreign stock indexes for various countries including Amsterdam, Frankfurt, London, Milan, Paris, Sydney, Tokyo, and Zurich.

ADVERTISEMENT

Republic of Venezuela Ministry of Public Works Notice of Prequalification Public International Bids

L-71-MIQ-1 L-71-MIQ-2 L-71-MIQ-3

Construction of the New Maiquetia International Airport

To all manufacturers notice is given that the president of the process of prequalification is declared open for the public international bids:

L-71-MIQ-1: SUPPLY, INSTALLATION, TESTING AND STARTING OF INSTRUMENTS FOR THE DYOR-DARE SYSTEM.

L-71-MIQ-2: SUPPLY, INSTALLATION, TESTING AND STARTING OF THE TELEPHONE CENTRAL.

L-71-MIQ-3: SUPPLY, INSTALLATION, TESTING AND STARTING OF AN INSTRUMENT LANDING SYSTEM.

Brochures with the specifications of the bids can be obtained at the Oficina Ministerial del Aeropuerto de Maiquetia, Zona Rental de la Plaza Venezuela, Caracas, Telf.: 7033.

Foreign companies may obtain the same brochures at the Venezuelan Consulates of the following Countries: Canada, France, Great Britain, Holland, Italy, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, United States and West German Federal Republic.

All national and foreign companies interested in participating in any of these International Public Bids must present to the Bid Commission, in a public meeting a written notice, on a 4 x 6 inch sealed paper or on a company stationery with a Es. L.00 Republic of Venezuela fiscal stamp, signed by a Legal Representative of the Company, stating their desire to participate in these bids.

Each written notice must be accompanied by the following documents:

- 1) On the legal aspect: a) Original or certified copies of the constitutive by-laws of the partnership agreements of the Company.

- b) Affidavit of the person or persons duly authorized to sign in the name of the Company and fully qualified by the Company legally registered to that effect as the case may be.

- c) Certified balance sheet of the last fiscal year.

- d) Solvency certificate issued by the Republic of Venezuela Income Tax Administration, Sociedad a Cargo, in the case, for national companies or for those represented in Venezuela.

- e) Letters of reference from banks, commercial and financial institutions.

- f) Certified document of exclusive representation in Venezuela as the case may be.

- g) Indication of the parent's company represented as the case may be, including their corresponding documents.

- 2) On the technical aspect: a) Answer to the information asked for in the specifications.

- b) Document including the list of similar projects in which the Company has participated or is participating.

- c) Similar orders being manufactured.

- d) Test analysis of similar installations that have been sold in the past.

- e) Supply of catalogues of the equipment manufactured by the Company.

- f) Indication of the equipment's country of origin.

- g) Any other document or information which the Company may consider convenient.

Documents must be presented in the Spanish language and must be duly legalized by a Consul of the Republic of Venezuela.

All documents will be received at the Ministerial Office for the Maiquetia Airport Conference Room, located at Zona Rental, Plaza Venezuela, Caracas, Venezuela.

L-71-MIQ-1 at 10:00 a.m., January 25, 1972.

L-71-MIQ-2 at 10:00 a.m., December 21, 1971.

L-71-MIQ-3 at 10:00 a.m., January 24, 1972.

The Ministry of Public Works reserves the right to qualify and select among the contestants those who will be invited to present bids in accordance with the report of the Bid Commission established for this purpose and with the Standards for Bidding of National Public Works of Venezuela.



Rare, as in Gold. Pale, as in gold. With the hallmark of Justerini and Brooks & B. Rare.

The 22 carat Scotch.

This advertisement is neither an offer to sell nor a solicitation of offers to buy any of these securities. The offering is made by the prospectus.

NEW ISSUE December 8th, 1971.

COMMON STOCK

1,660,000

shares



TRAILER LODGES INTERNATIONAL N.V.

U.S. \$12.09

(Offering Price)

Copies of the prospectus may be obtained from any of the several underwriters, including the undersigned, only in countries in which such underwriters are qualified to act as dealers in securities and in which the prospectus may legally be distributed.

Underwriting Managers: LGMR Management - Milan Paris, London, Geneva.

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom left corner.

Large table of stock market data, including various stock names, prices, and volume. It is organized into columns and rows, with some sub-sections like 'I', 'J-K', and 'L'.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

The Mercantile Investment Trust Limited \$11,000,000 at 4 1/4% repayable 1981

Aeroquip Holdings Limited (A subsidiary of Libbey-Owens-Ford Company) £4,411,293 at 5% repayable 1981

These amounts of currency were exchanged between the two above mentioned companies on the terms indicated. The Dollars are available to The Mercantile Investment Trust Limited for investment purposes. The Sterling equivalent was provided by The Mercantile Investment Trust Limited from its own resources.

These transactions were initiated and arranged by

Goldman Sachs International Corp. Fielding, Newson-Smith & Co.

8th December, 1971.



American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American stock exchange trading with columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'Stocks and Div.' and 'Net High, Low, Div. in \$'.

Table of international stock exchange trading, including Japanese and other foreign markets. Columns include stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Tokyo Exchange

Table of Tokyo stock exchange trading with columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Advertisement for YAMAICHI SECURITIES CO., LTD. featuring the text 'Japan's most experienced securities firm' and contact information for Tokyo, London, and Paris offices.

REAL ESTATE & BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Advertisement for SOCOTEN s.p.a. in Milan, Italy, offering commercial real estate and business opportunities. Text includes 'very heart of ROME' and 'ON SALE'.

Advertisement for International Leisure Business, seeking partners for a unique product in the leisure industry. Text includes 'Established international company' and 'we are seeking partners'.

Advertisement for office space in Frankfurt, Germany. Text includes 'VERY REPRESENTATIVE OFFICE SPACE IN FRANKFURT' and 'air conditioned, in new, modern office building'.

Advertisement for REALTY INVESTMENT in Grand Bahama, featuring 'homesites' and 'play later' investment opportunities. Text includes 'For just \$40 (\$16,13.4) a month you can purchase a homesite'.

Advertisement for services including 'We will undertake' and 'AUDIT ASSIGNMENTS AND ACCOUNTING OVERLOAD WORK'.

Advertisement for REALTY INVESTMENT in Grand Bahama, featuring 'homesites' and 'play later' investment opportunities. Text includes 'For just \$40 (\$16,13.4) a month you can purchase a homesite'.

Advertisement for real estate services in the Bahamas, featuring 'REAL ESTATE OPPORTUNITIES' and 'CONTROL BLOCKS of companies in Europe, U.S.A. & Canada, etc.'.

Advertisement for GRAND BAHAMA PROPERTIES LTD. featuring 'homesites' and 'play later' investment opportunities. Text includes 'No Closing Costs - No Interest - All Titles Insured'.

Large advertisement for Kuhn, Loeb & Co. featuring the text 'Kuhn, Loeb & Co. now has an office in Chicago' and 'We are located at 135 South La Salle Street Chicago, Illinois 60603'. Includes contact information for various departments and offices.

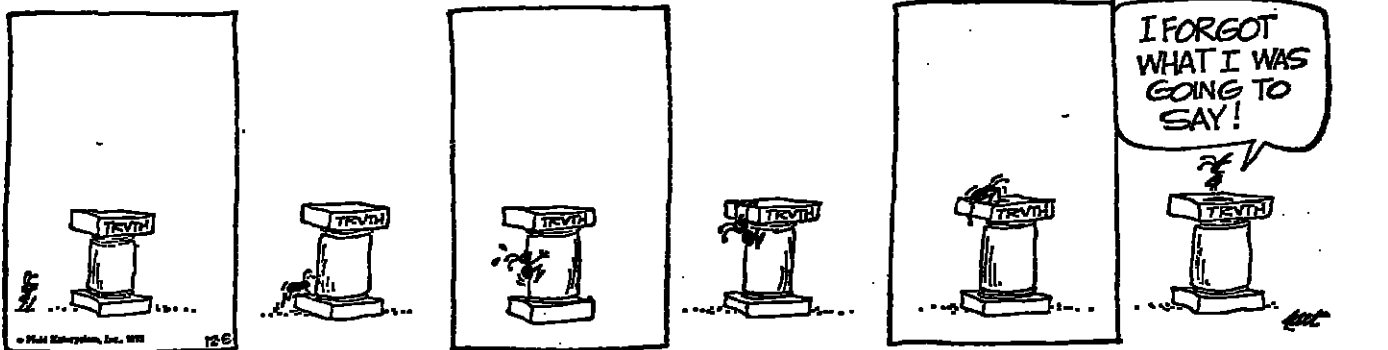
Advertisement for Hilton International hotels with the headline 'ONCE YOU STAY AT A HILTON INTERNATIONAL YOU'LL FIND REASONS TO TRY THEM ALL.' and a list of hotel locations including London, Paris, Berlin, and Tokyo.



PEANUTS



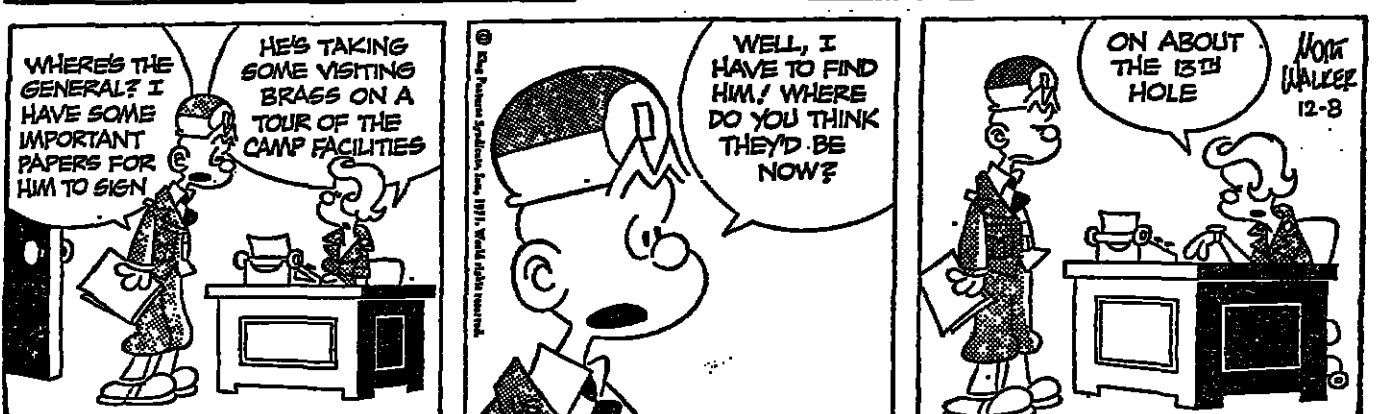
B.C.



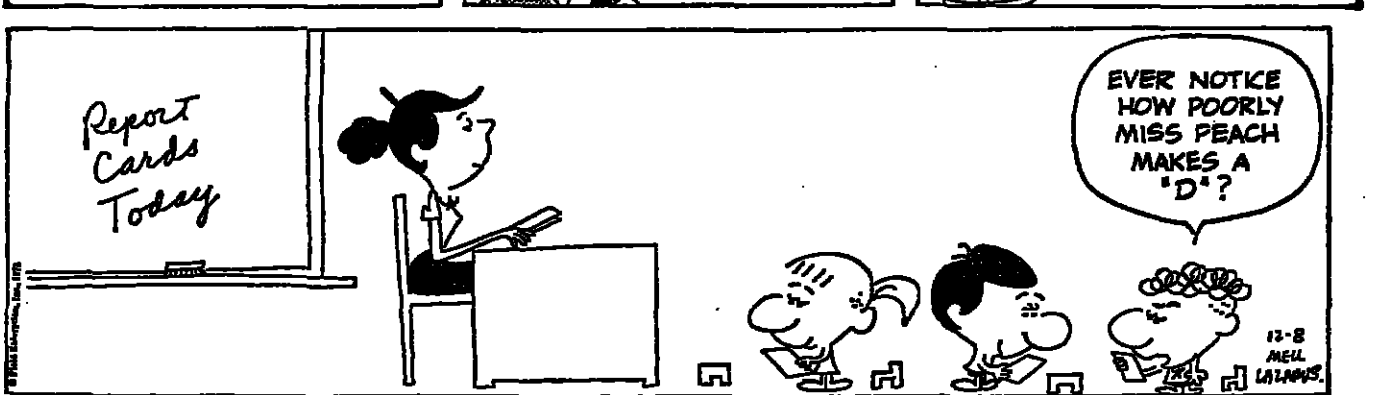
EIL ABNER



BEE TLE BAILEY



MISS PEACH



BUZ SAWYER



WIZARD ID



REX MORGAN M.D.



POGO



RIP KIRBY



BLONDIE



BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

North-South rested in one trump on the disgraced deal, after trying all the suits except hearts. South would have had little chance if West had taken a hint from the bidding and led a heart, but he chose instead to lead the diamond four, establishing his suit at the cost of giving the declarer a trick.

South captured the diamond queen with the king and led a club to dummy's king. East won the ace and persevered with clubs.

South held up dummy's queen until the third round, while West discarded two hearts. The heart jack was finessed, removing West's last card in that suit, and the declarer made a good move by exiting with a diamond.

West won in this tricky position:

Bridge hand diagram showing North, South, West, and East hands with cards and suits.

North and South were vulnerable. The bidding: South West North East Pass Pass 1 Pass 1 0 Pass 1 Pass 1 N.T. Pass Pass Pass West led the diamond four.

Solution to Previous Puzzle: A grid of words including MELL, ARETIE, PINE, ALLAN, BURRO, HAIR, GARTH, HUSK, INK, MONKS, END, LUISIE, E, IN, SEIT, SPAS, ALLES, SOW, HEST, PERIOD, AIT, HIRST, IRED, SLAIN, ORD, PALEO, ONTO, LOGICAL, ESA, ROUSSE, SKID, EXPANDS, MELONS, ILES, MOTE, SIAL, HARRY, AGI, PLINY, JIN, YOUNGER, FILM, LU, HUIS, UENO, SEES, DRONE, WEEP.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"I REMEMBER IT GOT DARK EARLY LIKE THIS LAST YEAR... BUT I THOUGHT THEY'D HAVE IT FIXED BY NOW."

JUMBLE - that scrambled word game

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

Jumble puzzle grid with words LIMPE, RALUR, THEXOR, INGOPE and a transportation cartoon.

Yesterday's Jumble: ALBUM CURVE MADMAN NAUSEA. Answer: These ladies are honored in England - "DAMES"

BOOKS

THE SWAY OF THE GRAND SALOON

A Social History of the North Atlantic

By John Malcolm Brinnin. Delacorte, 538 pp., \$15.

Reviewed by Thomas Lask

TWO routes are followed in John Malcolm Brinnin's amiable, information-packed history of North Atlantic ship crossings. One is the East-West route between Europe and the United States and Canada. The other is from sailing ship to the computerized Queen Elizabeth-2.

Some changes were more dramatic than others, the introduction of the turbine engine, for example. But by and large, there seemed to be an inevitable graph of improvement that not only made the ships faster, safer and more capacious, but also more comfortable, convenient and in places sybaritic. It is a valuable example of the way social needs and attitudes, increasing affluence, competition and national urges worked together all for the greater glory of the Atlantic liner.

Competition, in which the American played a strong role, helped develop the great liners, whose names were as familiar as those of the stars. And just when it seemed that they had arrived at the ultimate, the jet age overtook the liners and made their sole.

The book is full of information, correcting the record, doing away with misconceptions. Brinn's version of the sinking of Lusitania, for instance, is as blameless as those of the stars. Each reader will find a small patch to latch onto.

Mr. Lask is a New York Times book reviewer.

Titian Portrait Of Two Princes Rediscovered

LONDON, Dec. 2 (UPI) - A long lost Titian portrait of young Italian princes has been rediscovered in an English country house, art historian Mr. Jaffe said today.

Writing in the Burlington Magazine, Mr. Jaffe said he allowed to publish the discovery only on condition that the painting's whereabouts and its remains be kept secret.

The portrait is three-quarter length and life size and shows little boys, whom I believe (princes) Gerolamo, Melchior and Francesco Santo da Paoli two brothers aged 8 and 7. The style of painting and style dress and age of the sitters believe it was painted in 1512.

The portrait's last known appearance was in 1883, when it was exhibited as a Titian in the Royal Scottish Academy. Copies are known and it is listed in any catalogue of Titian work.

Mr. Jaffe made no estimate of its worth.

CROSSWORD

By W.W.W.

- CROSS: 1 Home-run star, 2 Slangy denial, 3 Yellow clay, 4 Armadillo, 5 Genesis name, 6 Montezuma, 7 E.S.P., 8 Diviner, 9 Front-page boxes, 10 Tapestry, 11 Fanchito of Mexico, 12 "They" serve who... , 13 Escargots, 14 Like Willis Reed, 15 King Cole, 16 Paste: Fr., 17 Eye: Fr., 18 Early Irish tenant, 19 Furs, 20 Ecstasy, 21 Unicorn fish, 22 Valencienness, 23 Admit, 24 Blue or Gazzara, 25 At least, 26 Pestered, 27 Silk fabric, 28 Scintillate, 29 On the outs, 30 Chalcedony, 31 Some business partners: Abbr., 32 Word for cities in "America", 33 U.S. poet, 34 Pastoral work, 35 Commedia dell'arte, 36 Horse opera, 37 Pry, 38 Deprivation, 39 Triton, 40 Rotterdam's river, 41 Woodworking tool, 42 Fixed course, 43 Louisiana, 44 Moment, for short, 45 Brazilian port, 46 7 Run, 47 Cronies, 48 Poetic word, 49 Low and reverse, 50 Men in space, 51 Okinawa city, 52 Fawkes et al., 53 Weary, 54 City transit in French river areas, 55 Nazimova, 56 Low trees, 57 "but you", 58 Yorkshire river, 59 Mountain peaks, 60 Poll-taker's term, 61 Gem, 62 Fulton's folly, 63 Arm bone, 64 Not guilty, e.g., 65 Swans, 66 Eight: Prefix, 67 Geographical nickname, 68 Kind of car, 69 Old lamps, 70 Sea to peaks, 71 Actor Ray, 72 Actor Ray, 73 Roster, 74 Soviet city, 75 Ecological state, 76 Erivoloous, 77 Parts of yrs.

Crossword puzzle grid with numbers 1-77.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom left.



Handwritten note in a box: "Handwritten note in a box"

North Carolina Five Set by Princeton; Houston Is Beaten

Princeton, N.J., Dec. 7 (AP)—Coach Pete Carril... North Carolina... Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril...

Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril...

Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril... Princeton... Carril...

Graduate Oxford XV Cambridge

Cambridge, England, Dec. 7 (AP)—The Oxford XV... Cambridge... Oxford XV... Cambridge...

Basketball Polls

Table with columns for team names and poll results. Includes entries for UCLA, North Carolina, etc.



MISMATCH—Buffalo Braves' 7-foot center Elmore Smith knocks down 5-9 Calvin Murphy of Rockets in NBA game.

Former Catcher Del Rice Named Manager of Angels

Del Rio, Calif., Dec. 7 (AP)—Del Rice, a major-league catcher and coach for 21 years, was named manager today of the California Angels.

Indians Acquire Wilcox of Reds For Uhlender

Cincinnati, Dec. 7 (UPI)—The Cincinnati Reds acquired outfielder Ted Uhlender yesterday from the Cleveland Indians for pitcher Milt Wilcox.

3 Skiers Injured In Practice Runs

VAL D'ISERE, France, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Head U.S. coach Willy Schaeffler called the courses here easier than last season but there were at least three skiers who would not agree with him.

The Scoreboard

Table listing scores for various sports events including tennis, basketball, and football.

NHL Scoring

Table listing NHL scoring statistics for various teams and players.

NBA Scoring

Table listing NBA scoring statistics for various teams and players.

Otis Taylor Aids Chiefs Past 49ers Scores on Pass And End Around

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Otis Taylor scored on a 48-yard pass from Len Dawson and then ran for another score on an end-around last night as the Kansas City Chiefs defeated the San Francisco 49ers, 26-17, to grab first place in the American Football Conference's Western Division by one-half game over Oakland.

San Francisco jumped in front midway through the opening quarter on an 18-yard field goal by Bruce Gossett, but the Chiefs scored 16 points in the second quarter en route to their eighth victory compared to three losses and a tie. Kansas City can clinch the AFC West title Sunday by beating the Oakland Raiders.

NFL Standings

Table showing NFL standings for the American Conference and National Conference.

Charles Retains Title

LONDON, Dec. 7 (Reuters)—Ralph Charles retained the British and Commonwealth welterweight boxing title when he stopped fellow Briton Bernice Turrell in the eighth round of a scheduled 15-round fight tonight.

Football Polls

Table listing football poll results for various teams and players.

The 'Old Man' and the Skis

By Bernard Kirsch GENEVA, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Between bites of cold liver and soggy french fries, all six experts in the restaurant agreed that the 1973 Olympics would be one of the last of its kind.

Last weekend was the first important Alpine ski meet of the season and ski writers and television men found it a good excuse to accumulate in fashionable St. Moritz and make sage—and perhaps obvious—predictions. And anyway, word was out that 400 women were coming to town to take a crash course in skiing.

But, alas, their arrival Sunday conflicted with the men's downhill, the males' first World Cup race of the season, and at least one ski expert decided that he would have to console himself with rooting home Austria's Karl Schranz, "the old man," the old lion of St. Anton, "one of the great old men of the sport."

Waiting for Sapporo If Schranz makes it to Sapporo, Japan, in February—and he believes he will—it will be his fourth Olympics. The Austrian took over from Toni Sailer as triple gold medal winner in 1956—as his country's No. 1 hero, but when he reached his peak years, he was only good enough to become Europe's No. 2 skier.

NFL Division Title Could Be Pyrrhic Victory

By William N. Wallace NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (UPI)—The Baltimore Colts and the Miami Dolphins may ponder the question this week in advance of their game at Baltimore on Saturday.

Berry of Falcons Held for Assault During 'Pot' Raid

MARIETTA, Ga., Dec. 7 (AP)—Atlanta Falcons' quarterback Bob Berry was arrested on charges of assaulting a police officer and defensive end Randy Marshall was arrested on charges of keeping a disorderly house following a raid in Cobb County last night, sheriff's officers said.

Colts, Dolphins Clash on Film

PARIS, Dec. 7 (UPI)—The Baltimore Colts tackle the Miami Dolphins Wednesday on the screen of the Cinema Le Triomphe, 92 Champs Elysees, in the National Football League's game of the week as presented by American Express and Trans World Airline.

The Difference a Soccer Coach Makes

By Brian Glanville LONDON, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Soccer managers and coaches sometimes remind one of the way cartoon characters behave, and his friends were hopelessly lost in the swamps, in pouring rain. Despairing, they appointed Albert the alligator as their leader, whereupon it promptly stopped raining.

Dutch Heavyweight Stops Bailey of U.S.

COLOGNE, West Germany, Dec. 7 (UPI)—Dutch heavyweight champion Rudi Lubbers knocked out U.S. boxer Dave Bailey in the fourth round tonight to retain his unbeaten record in 19 professional bouts.

EVERY WEDNESDAY the FRENCH NATIONAL LOTTERY IS DRAWN

FIRST PRIZE: 1 MILLION Frs. TICKET: 26 Frs. TENTH: 3 Frs.



Observer

Videosyncrasies

By Russell Baker

WASHINGTON.—It is interesting to turn on the set periodically to see what problems are bothering the people who live in television commercials. It is not a bad place to live in television commercials, that is—if you can tolerate the sudden appearance in your home of those humorless, faintly menacing strangers who pop in and out with problem-solving consumer goods.



Baker

Ring around the collar is not a major concern in the world on this side of the tube. The real collar problems out here are grim. Such as fraying around the collar because of the inflated cost of shirts. People who live in television commercials never have the kind of problems caused by unpayable prices and lack of money.

Could it be that they envy us, out here in the real world? That they want so much to be like us that they sit around inside the tube trying to think up problems that will give them something in common with us? If so, they are making a sad botch of it. Among men who live in television commercials, for example, there is an unshakable conviction that the greatest problem in the United States today is shaving. Where did they ever get the idea that shaving is an ordeal? For more than 20 years they have been turning up there in their little bathrooms, every time the set lights up, groaning and gnawing about the toughness of their beards, the inadequacy of their razors, the inefficiency of their razors, all apparently on the assumption that shaving is the great American male trauma.

How can we get through to them with the message that shaving is actually one of the day's better moments? For the vain, it affords a valid excuse for close study of a favorite face. For practically everybody, it requires just enough concentration on a small task to distract the mind from its real worries—that high blood pressure, for example, or the possibility that all three of your children may fall algebra simultaneously this semester.

People who live in television commercials never seem to have high blood pressure. Physically, at least since 1952, at a guess. Another problem among the commercial inhabitants of this season is "ring around the collar." This is a condition in which the interior of a man's shirt collar is laundered only incompletely. Rude strangers who detect it—it is unclear how they know your collar is dirty inside, surely only your hangman can know for sure—in any case, these rude strangers then chant, "Ring around the collar! Ring around the collar!"

For that matter, they never seem to lack money, except when there is some unutterably sweet, understanding, good-fellow, loan-company handout artist waiting in the next scene to pay their bills. The rest of the day, they are busy solving their little non-problem problems by splurging money on shirts at inflated prices, instant "wetness" cures and a new razor blade so wonderful it will shave barbed wire with grandmother's live soap.

The world of television commercials is not entirely hopeless. Nobody in commercials solves his identity crisis anymore with a cigarette. There does not seem to be as much trouble with men's hair grooming as in the past: unsightly dandruff seems to have gone out of vogue on television. The problem of the slow-starting car, it is comforting to see, still lingers on for those cold winter mornings. In the world as it is, we accept slow starting on winter mornings without thinking about it. Not even nonstaring on summer mornings startles us too much. In the world as it is, a car problem is a car that has been in the repair shop for two weeks and a man there who hates to be telephoned and wishes you would quit annoying him about it.

It is not healthy to spend too much time watching the people who live in the television commercials. They have been locked up in that tube for too long. At least since 1952, at a guess.

How St. Lucia Became A Swedish Beauty Queen

By Jan Sjöby

STOCKHOLM (DET).—Monday, Dec. 13, is the day of St. Lucia and the Kingdom of Sweden ceases to function for about a month. The day is the day of the office party and a fair number of the eight million Swedes will wake up with a hangover on Tuesday, Dec. 14. A fair number of the hangovers will stay on the holiday (a mixture of hot wines, spices and cognac) unless they take off for a winter vacation on the Canaries and switch to Cuba Libre.

Christmas in Scandinavia—as elsewhere—snails in around mid-November with street decorations, department store displays and new price tags. In times of yore it was the day of St. Lucia that marked the beginning of the season. In some places it was the day of reckoning for the Christmas pig—while, according to some researchers, traces its ancestry to the Saetimmer boar which provided meat for the Valhalla gods. In other towns it was a day for serious drinking of ale and distilled liquors.

"Some people," writes the Rev. Erlend Hofsten, rector in Filipstad in the early 1700s, "are perfectly blind before they see the light of the day." The good man goes on to explain that the night before St. Lucia's day is the longest night of the year and the body needs fortification in one way or another, or both. His observation was quite correct because the Julian calendar was still in use. Lucia, the legend goes, was a virtuous Christian maiden, living in Syracuse in the days of the emperor Diocletian. A heathen had become carnally excited by her beautiful eyes and Lucia gouged her eyes out and presented them to him on a platter. Lucia had no patience with Christians, sentenced her to spend the rest of her life in a house of questionable repute. Lucia refused to perform and the sentence was commuted to burning at the stake. The flames, however, wouldn't touch her and Diocletian's men had to finish their job with the sword. The year was 306.

Florus Lucia became the patron saint of Syracuse and of ophthalmologists around the world and quite popular with the clergy of Italy and France. By unknown paths, her image wandered northward to half-heathen Sweden where it changed into a number of shapes. In some ends of the long stretch of land, the Christian saint became a symbol of all the evil that roams in the sub-Boreal night, trolls, warlocks and hellhounds. In other places, and especially in the "literary" Vaermland province, she became a kind of fairy queen, bringing light in the darkness, bread to the hungry and drink to the ever-thirsty Swedes. One year when things were particularly bad, she reportedly sailed up the Vaermland lakes distributing gifts from Heaven.

Somewhere along the stretch, in the west central Sweden, a new tradition was born: The best-looking girl in a home was decked out in a white gown and crowned with a wreath of lily-of-the-valley leaves and live candles. An entourage of maids-of-honor and white-robed, cone-capped "star boys" (the latter traced to St. Stephen) was formed and the company marched off before the break of dawn to stir up the head of the house with cheerful songs, coffee (along with aquavit, the Swedish national beverage) and raisin-and-saffron buns baked in a shape reminiscent of ancient solar symbols. The song they were singing was an old Neoplatonic street song which, in the original, starts with the words *Sul mare luccia*. The star boys countered with a rendering of the Swedish "St. Stephen was a stable boy..."

In 1927 one of the capital's three leading dailies discovered the quaint west Swedish custom and made St. Lucia a national affair. A national contest was launched to find a national Lucia, an event still in line with the annual Miss Sweden selection. The provincial papers picked up the idea and within a few years every Swedish community with any degree of respectability had its own, popularly elected Lucia riding down the main street on Dec. 13, with maids-of-honor, star boys and Christmas sprays on succeeding floats. "The Lucia craze was on. All over Sweden, good men were rudely awakened before the break of dawn by wives, mistresses or daughters, singing the Neoplatonic street song with candles in their hair, shaving coffee and saffron buns into their faces.

The tourist business, naturally jumped at the idea. Major transportation companies brought Lucias to and from places like Seattle and Berlin and Thule, Greenland. A public relations writer wrote a perfectly lyrical piece about Lucia "who enters your room with an aura of light around her golden tresses." The leading hotels sent their best-looking chambermaids down the corridors to scare the wits out of unsuspecting foreigners who woke up thinking they were in heaven or some other place.

The thing that has been added since World War II is the office party, usually celebrated—and celebrated in the early afternoon. The sweetest young thing in the office plays the part of St. Lucia, the maids-of-honor act as maids. The messenger boys, most likely, will bring up the rear as star boys. The party is likely to continue at a bar or a discotheque, all depending on the age of the participant. Don't bother to call a Swede in the afternoon of Dec. 13, or in the morning of Dec. 14. St. Lucia has come a long way in the past 167 years—from Sicilian saint to Swedish beauty queen.



One of the recent St. Lucia's of Sweden.

Tom Neal, onetime movie hero who broke the nose of actor Erhanbera Trane in a well-publicized fist fight, was granted a reprieve from the gallows Monday after serving a prison sentence for the 1968 slaying of his wife. Neal, now 58, an ex-professional boxer who played he-man roles in more than 100 low-budget films in the 1940s and early 1950s, was convicted of murdering his wife in a struggle with a gun for possession of a pistol during a "southern" attempt at reconciliation. The actor's career slowly faded after the headlined fight with Trane over the affections of actress Barbara Payton. Trane and Miss Payton were later married and subsequently divorced.

Lord Beaumont, who recently saw Tom Neal, was staying in a London museum told the House of Lords yesterday that he approves the use of such buildings for the furtherance of romance. "They were perfectly well-behaved," said the nobleman, "and obviously had nowhere more agreeable to meet. I believe it was installing in them an interest in the museum which would grow as they grew older."

Ronald E. Galella, a free-lance photographer under court orders to keep his distance from the Mrs. Kennedy, has denied, for my safety, that he is my father. "I am not even able to leave my apartment this afternoon to take my son John to the doctor," Mrs. Onassis further testified that last Wednesday night, when she, her escort Michael Forrestal and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Duchin attended

There was much more to the future happiness of the young couple. Mrs. Onassis said she had her own apartment and 50 francs. "Onassis and his children were living in a small flat in Inverness, Coln, a 24-year-old electronics technician, his wife, a 24-year-old nurse, and a 24-year-old child and at first thought cracked a tooth. Closser's wife revealed the perfect which the locals volunteered to have come from the River, where there is a small breeding oyster bed. Mrs. Onassis managed to get the fish from an oyster will remain a mystery. At any rate, they claim that the fish was then kept in the kitchen for his to mind you, but for his fish-plate."

MARRIED: Khalid Nassar, eldest son of the late Egyptian president and a recent grad in engineering, and Debbie Fald, 20, a linguistics student in Cal with President Anwar Sadat's witness.

PEOPLE: Ex-Actor Neal Out on Parole
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